Serial No. 10/090,302 Docket No. NEC N01321 Amendment A

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REMARKS

Turning to the art rejections, claims 1-12 have been cancelled and replaced with new claims 13-24 to obviate the informalities objections. Claims 13-24 are identical to original claims 1-12 albeit with the spacing corrected and claim dependencies updated.

With regard to cipher 9 of the Action, a certified copy of Applicant's priority application was filed on May 1, 2002. A copy of the return acknowledgment postcard is enclosed indicating same was received by the Patent Office. Therefore, Applicant respectfully requests correction of the record.

Turning to the art rejections, claims 1 and 7 have been rejected as being obvious over Ishiwaki (U.S. Patent 6,725,415) in view of Hyodo et al. (U.S. Patent 5,282,215); claims 2 and 8 have been rejected as being obvious over Ishiwaki in view of Hyodo et al. and further in view of Henriksen (U.S. Patent 6,324,670); claims 3, 5, 9, and 11 have been rejected as being obvious over Ishiwaki in view of Hyodo et al. and further in view of Douady et al. (U.S. Patent 6,516,004); and claims 4, 6, 10, and 12 have been rejected as being obvious over Ishiwaki in view of Hyodo et al. and Douady et al. and Henriksen. All of these rejections use Ishiwaki as the primary reference.

Enclosed herewith is a Declaration under 37 CFR 1.131 which establishes that the Applicant completed the claimed invention before the U.S. filing date of the Ishiwaki reference. In this regard, Applicant notes that the Ishiwaki Patent, which issued after the filing date of the subject Application, has a January 26, 2001 U.S. filing date. Since this Application was filed on or after January 1, 1996, pursuant to § 531(b) of Public Law 10-465, the Amendment made to 35 USC § 104 is applicable in this case. Accordingly, Applicant's Declaration under 37

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CFR 1.131, which clearly shows completion of the claimed invention in a WTO member country, i.e., Japan, prior to the January 26, 2001 filing date of the Ishiwaki Patent removes the Ishiwaki Patent as citable prior art under 35 USC § 102/103. Accordingly, the several rejections of the claims as obvious from Ishiwaki in view of in view of Hyodo et al., Douady et al. and Henriksen, cannot be maintained.

Having dealt with all the objections raised by the Examiner, the Application is believed to be in order for allowance. Early and favorable action are respectfully requested.

In the event there are any fee deficiencies or additional fees are payable, please charge them (or credit any overpayment) to our Deposit Account Number 08-1391.

Respectfully submitted,

Norman P. Soloway Attorney for Applicant

Reg. No. 24,315

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as First Class Mail in an envelope addressed to: MAIL STOP AMENDMENTS, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on

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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Appln. Of:

KOTAKA

Serial No .:

10/090,302

Filed:

March 4, 2002

For:

ARITHMETIC OPERATION METHOD FOR CYCLIC . . .

Group:

2133

Examiner:

Dipakkumar Gandhi

DOCKET: NEC N01321

MAIL STOP AMENDMENT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

VERIFICATION OF TRANSLATION

Dear Sir:

The undersigned hereby certifies that I am conversant in both Japanese and English languages, that I have prepared the attached English translation of the Japanese text attached as Exhibit A, and that the English translation is a true, faithful and accurate translation of the attached Exhibit A.

I further declare that all statements made of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 USC § 1001, and that such false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing therefrom.

Typed Name

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下記の件について明細審作成を依頼します。

考話: 044-435-1421 FAX: 044-435-1871

邹

: 754-10092 1. 整理番号

:: CRC演算回路 CRC authonotic Operation Civalit

TAMBIATOR :小高

入野 4. 当部担当者: 淑己

アイデア提案書 5. 添付書類

打ち合わせ記録

特開平 特開平

平成12年01月13日 6. 希望納期 : 草稿-

> 出願一 平成12年01月20日

7. 打合せ場所: 玉川 地区を予定。

8. 備考:

ち合わせの記録を残し、明細書作成時の一助となるように「コンカレント打ち合わせ記 を使うようにしました。(原則としてEDC知財都担当者が打ち合わせ時に配入)

の用紙にはEDC知財都と発明者との1st打ち合わせの内容がまとめて有り、2nd打ちせの内容もまとめられる様になっていますのでご循用下さい。尚、黄字筋所においては st打ち合わせにとらわれることなく、プロの目から見た発明のとらえ方、ストーリの 方、クレーム実等について写前に検討しておいて下さい。

		(第4版:1998.02.25)	本文第1/6頁
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Inventor Entry	E-mail: kotaka@lsi.nec.c	L Received Date O.jp	注印
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Name Shigenari KOTAKA	Company Code	≘ :0690257	
適用・広用分野:通信			
適用製品名: SUN Wings	売上規模: 3K	(百万円/年)	•
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1

[CRC]

A CRC (cyclic redundancy check) is one of methods for checking whether or not data have correctly been transmitted (read or written) in data transmission, and in writing or reading data into/from a disk, a tape, or a like.

A CRC arithmetic operation is performed by using an expression made up of a combination of shift and addition, called a CRC generative polynomial. A value generally used in the CRC arithmetic operation is made up 16 bits or 32 bits (The word "cyclic" in CRC is derived from a calculation method in which power of 2 is used as a modulus, and an over-flow of an operational result is neglected).

Since the CRC arithmetic operation is not to perform a simple addition operation, there is demerit in that processing using a software for the CRC calculation greatly increases a processor workload. On the other hand, since processing by a hardware is simple and easy, the CRC arithmetic operation method is generally used in a disk controller, a communication LSI, and a like.

Source: ASCII digital term dictionary

[CRC generative polynomial]

The above-described CRC generative polynomials are defined as follows:

CRC32(32bit) : G(X) = $X^{92} + X^{20} + X^{20} + X^{10} + X^{10} + X^{11} + X^{6} + X^{7} + X^{6} + X^{4} + X^{5} + X^{1} + 1$

CRC16(16bit) : $G(X) = X^{16} + X^{12} + X^{5} + X^{1} + 1$

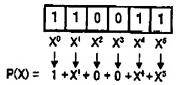
[CRC method]

Next, the CRC arithmetic operation method will briefly be explained. The following, for simplicity's sake, example using 6 bits will be explained: because using 32 bits or 16 bits as an example makes the explanation (operational expressions) too complicated.

Please note that an arithmetic operation method using 32 bits or 16 bits is a same as that using 6 bits.

① A polynomial is given below, in which input data is considered to specify a value.

2



Wext, the CRC generative polynomial predetermined in a data transmitting/receiving is used. (CRC32 and CRC16 generative polynomials are shown above.)

CRC6 (6bit) :
$$G(X) = X^6 + X^3 + 1$$

3 A result obtained by multiplying the input data P(X) by the highest order term X^6 included in the generative polynomial G(X) is represented by Q(X).

$$Q(X) = X^{11} + X^{10} + X^{7} + X^{6}$$

Then, the Q(X) is divided by the generative polynomial G(X) and its remainder is used as a cyclic check bit of the CRC arithmetic operation method, which is called a "CRC code".

5 A new Q(X) is produced by multiplying input data to be input next by the CRC code obtained by the CRC arithmetic operation 4. By dividing the new Q(X) by the generative polynomial G(X), a new CRC code is obtained.

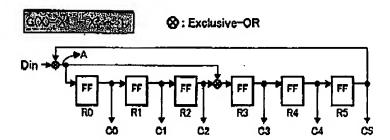
When the processing described above is performed repeatedly (in a cyclic manner) on all the input data, a CRC arithmetic operation result can be obtained, and the obtained CRC arithmetic operation result is transmitted by being added to an end of data to be transmitted.

[CRC operational expression]

The concept of the CRC arithmetic operation is as described above.

However, in a multi-bit CRC32 arithmetic operation such as the CRC32 arithmetic operation, the above-described division cannot be done simply by hardware because the hardware cannot perform high-speed processing or because large-sized circuits have to be used as the hardware and, therefore, the division is generally done using the following method. (Again, an example using 6 bits will be described.)

First, the following circuit can be obtained in accordance with the above-described CRC generative polynomial.



Next, when input data P(X) described earlier under the section "CRC method" is serially input through Din, an output state in each FF (flip-flop) will be given below:

-Input data-

Here, "A" denotes an Ex-OR of loop-back data and input data.

Shifted	Input	Input		FF output					
	value	_ A	CO	Ç1	C2	C3	Ç4	Ç5	Note
0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	Initial value
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	
2	1	_ 1	1	1	Ö	1	1	٥	
3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	
4	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	
5	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
6	1	7	1	0	1	1	1	0	Remainder

4

Agreement can be seen between the remainder described in the above table and the remainder explained earlier under the section "CRC method", that is, a set of output data being output from each of the flip-flops when data are shifted sequentially by the number of its bits which is equal to that of the input data is the "CRC code" to be acquired.

The following operational expression can be introduced, wherein input data are expressed sequentially by DO-D5, each initial value of FFs is expressed by RO-R5, and each output of the FFs is expressed by CO-C5.

Shifted	Input Value	Α		FF output
ł	`		C5	R5
			C4	R4
0			C3	R3
	_	_	Ç2	R2
		•	C1	R1
		<u> </u>	CO	RO
			C5	R4
1			C4	R3
1 1	D5	R5.D5	C3	R2-R5-D5
		R3-D3	Ç2	R1
			C1	RO
			CO	R5·D5
	D4	R4·D4	C5	R3
			C4	R2·R5·D5
2			C3	R1-R4-D4
-			C2	RO
			C1	R5.D5
			CO	R4·D4
			C5	R2.R5.D5
	D3	II.	C4	R1 · R4 · D4
3		R3·D3	СЗ	R0-R3-D3
		110 20	Ç2	R5·D5
ľ			<u>C1</u>	R4·D4
			CO	R3•D3
	!		C 5	R1-R4-D4
			Ç4	R0.R3.D3
4	D2	R2·R5·D5·D2	СЗ	R5.D5.R2.R5.D5.D2
,	-		C2	R4 · D4
			C1	R3·D3
			CO	R2-R5-D5-D2

Note: "."indicates EX-OR

Shifted	Ynput value	Α		FF output
			C 5	R0-R3-D3
	D1 R1·R4·D4·D1 C3 R4·D4·F C2 R3·D3 C1 R2·R5·D	D1.D4.D4.D1	C4	R5-D5-R2-R5-D5-D2
5			C3	R4-D4-R1-R4-D4-D1
3		R3·D3		
			C1	R2·R5·D5·D2
			CO	R1 · R4 · D4 · D1
	DO RO-R3-D3-D0 C3 R3-D3-R0-R3		C5	R5.D5.R2.R5.D5.D2
			C4	R4-D4-R1-R4-D4-D1
6		R3.D3.R0.R3.D3.D0		
		NO-NO-DO-DO	C2	R2·R5·D5·D2
1			C1	R1-R4-D4-D1
			CO	R0.R3.D3.D0

Note: "."indicates EX-OR

Operational expressions obtained by each of output data from the flip-flops, when data shift operations are performed six times (that is, six shifts), are CRC6 operational expressions. Here, since same terms (R3 · R3 etc.) can be deleted, the following operational expressions are what to acquired, by rearranging each of the obtained operational expressions.

CRC6 operational expressions

C5=R2.D2

C4=R1 D1

C3=R0.D0

C2=R2.R5.D2.D5

C1=R1.R4.D1.D4

C0=R0.R3.D0.D3

The following expressions are obtained, by inputting initial values "0" (R0-R5="0") and data (11011) to the above-mentioned operational expressions.

Ç5=0

C4=1

C3=1

C2 = 1

C1=0

C0=1

Thus, agreement can be seen between this result and the earlier result. Accordingly, it is confirmed that the operational expressions described above are effective to use for checking error.

The above is all of the method explanation and operational expression introduction in CRC6.

The operational expressions of CRC16 and CRC32 can also be introduced by using a same manner as described above in CRC6.

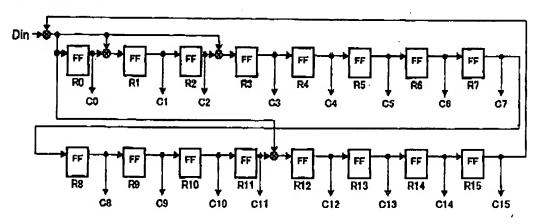
The generative polynomials, generating circuits and operational expressions of CRC16 and CRC32 will be shown below.

[CRC16]

Generative polynomial $G(X) = X^{16}+X^{12}+X^{8}+X^{1}+1$

Generating circuit

⊗: Exclusive-OR



Operational expressions

	operational expressions
CO	R0-R4-R8-R12-R18-R15-D0-D2-D3-D7-D11-D15
C1	RO-R1-R4-R5-R8-R9-R12-R14-R15-D0-D1-D3-D6-D7-D10-D11-D14-D15
C2	R1-R2-R5-R6-R9-R10-R13-R15-D0-D2-D5-D6-D9-D10-D13-D14
СЗ	R0·R2·R8·R4·R6·R7·R8·R10·R11·R12·R13·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D3·D4·D5· D7·D8·D9·D11·D12·D13·D15
C4	R1·R3·R4·R5·R7·R8·R9·R11·R12·R13·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D3·D4·D6·D7· D8·D10·D11·D12·D14
C5	R2·R4·R5·R6·R8·R9·R10·R12·R18·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D3·D5·D6·D7·D9· D10·D11· D13
C6	R3·R5·R6·R7·R9·R10·R11·R13·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D4·D5·D6·D8·D9·D10· D12
C7	R4-R6-R7-R8-R10-R11-R12-R14-R15-D0-D1-D3-D4-D5-D7-D8-D9-D11
C8	R5·R7·R8·R9·R11·R12·R13·R15·D0·D2·D3·D4·D6·D7·D8·D10
C9	R6·R8·R9·R10·R12·R13·R14·D1·D2·D3·D5·D6·D7·D9
C10	R7-R9-R10-R11-R13-R14-R15-D0-D1-D2-D4-D5-D6-D8
C11	R8-R10-R11-R12-R14-R15-D0-D1-D3-D4-D5-D7
C12	R0·R4·R8·R9·R11·D4·D6·D7·D11·D15
C13	R1-R5-R9-R10-R12-D3-D5-D6-D10-D14
C14	R2·R6·R10·R11·R13·D2·D4·D5·D9·D13
C15	R3-R7-R11-R12-R14-D1-D8-D4-D08-D12

The above shows operational expressions in which the input data is made up of 16 bits (D0-D15). If input data length is different from 16 bits, other operational expressions different from the above ones have to be used. For example, in a case where the input data is made up of 8 bits (1 byte: D0-D07), an output data from each flip-flop at a time point when D7 has been input (that is, eight shifts) becomes each of the required operational expressions.

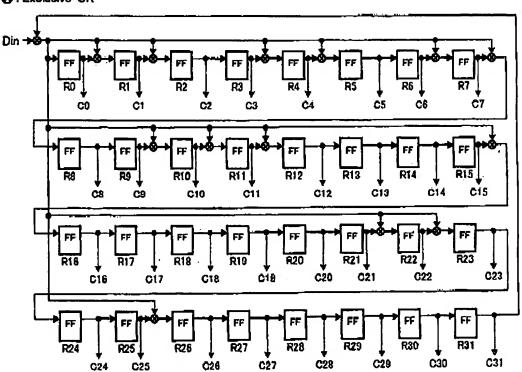
[CRC32]

Generative polynomial

CRC32(32bit): $G(X) = X^{52} + X^{20} + X^{20} + X^{22} + X^{16} + X^{12} + X^{11} + X^{6} + X^{7} + X^{5} + X^{4} + X^{2} + X^{1} +$

Generating circuit

⊗: Exclusive-OR



Operational expressions

Ohe.	rational expressions
CO	R0·R6·R9·R10·R12·R16·R24·R25·R26·R28·R29·R30·R31·D0·D1·D2· D3·D5·D6·D7·D15·D19·D21·D22·D25·D31
C1	R0·R1·R6·R7·R9·R11·R12·R13·R16·R17·R24·R27·R28·D3·D4·D7· D14·D15·D18·D19·D20·D22·D24·D25·D30·D31
C2	R0·R2·R6·R7·R8·R9·R13·R14·R16·R17·R18·R24·R26·R30·R31·D0· D1·D5·D7·D18·D14·D15·D17·D18·D22·D23·D24·D25·D29·D30·D31
Сŝ	R1·R2·R3·R7·R8·R9·R10·R14·R15·R17·R18·R19·R25·R27·R31·D0· D4·D6·D12·D13·D14·D16·D17·D21·D22·D23·D24·D28·D29·D30
C4	RO·R2·R3·R4·R6·R8·R11·R12·R15·R18·R19·R20·R24·R25·R29·R30· R31·D0·D1·D2·D6·D7·D11·D12·D13·D16·D19·D20·D23·D25·D27· D28·D29·D31
C5	R0·R1·R3·R4·R5·R6·R7·R10·R13·R19·R20·R21·R24·R28·R29·D2· D3·D7·D10·D11·D12·D18·D21·D24·D25·D26·D27·D28·D30·D31
C6	R1·R2·R4·R5·R6·R7·R8·R11·R20·R21·R25·R30·D1·D2·D6·D9·D10· D11·D17·D20·D23·D24·D25·D26·D27·D29·D80
C7	R0·R2·R3·R5·R7·R8·R10·R15·R16·R21·R22·R23·R24·R28·R29·D2· D3·D6·D7·D8·D9·D10·D16·D16·D21·D23·D24·D26·D28·D29·D31
C8	R0·R1·R3·R4·R8·R10·R11·R17·R22·R28·R31·D0·D3·D8·D9·D14· D19·D20·D21·D28·D27·D28·D30·D31
С9	R1·R2·R4·R5·R9·R11·R12·R13·R18·R23·R24·R29·D2·D7·D8·D13· D18·D19·D20·D22·D26·D27·D29·D30
CI 0	R0·R2·R3·R5·R9·R13·R14·R16·R19·R26·R28·R29·R31·D0·D2·D3· D5·D12·D15·D17·D18·D22·D26·D28·D29·D31
Ċ1 1	R0·R1·R3·R4·R9·R12·R14·R15·R16·R17·R20·R24·R25·R26·R27· R28·R31·D0·D3·D4·D5·D6·D7·D11·D14·D15·D16·D17·D19·D22· D27·D28·D80·D81
C1 2	R0·R1·R2·R4·R5·R6·R9·R12·R13·R15·R17·R18·R24·R30·R81·D0· D1·D4·D7·D10·D13·D14·D16·D18·D19·D22·D25·D26·D27·D29·D30· D31
C1 3	R1·R2·R3·R5·R6·R7·R10·R13·R16·R19·R22·R28·R31·D0·D3·D6· D9·D12·D13·D15·D17·D18·D21·D24·D25·D26·D28·D29·D30
C1 4	R02 R03 R04 R06 R07 R08 R11 R14 R15 R17 R19 R20 R23 R26 R29 D02 D05 D08 D11 D12 D14 D16 D17 D20 D23 D24 D25 D27 D28 D29
C1 5	R3·R4·R5·R7·R8·R9·R12·R15·R16·R18·R20·R21·R24·R27·R30·D1· D4·D7·D10·D11·D13·D15·D16·D19·D22·D23·D24·D26·D27·D28
C1 6	R0-R4-R5-R8-R12-R13-R17-R19-R21-R22-R24-R26-R29-R30-D1-D2- D5-D7-D9-D10-D12-D14-D18-D19-D23-D26-D27-D31
C1 7	R1·R5·R6·R9·R13·R14·R18·R20·R22·R25·R27·R30·R31·D0·D1·D4· D6·D8·D9·D11·D13·D17·D18·D22·D25·D26·D30
C1 8	R2·R6-R7·R10·R14·R15·R19·R21·R23·R24·R26·R28·R31·D0·D3·D5· D7·D8·D10·D12·D16·D17·D21·D24·D25·D29
Ç1 9	R3·R7·R8·R11·R15·R16·R20·R22·R24·R25·R27·R29·D2·D4·D6·D7· D9·D11·D15·D16·D20·D23·D24·D28
C2 0	R4·R8·R9·R12·R16·R17·R21·R23·R25·R26·R28·R30·D1·D3·D5·D6· D8·D10·D14·D15·D19·D22·D23·D27
C2	R5·R9·R10·R13·R17·R18·R22·R24·R26·R27·R29·R31·D0·D2·D4·D5· D7·D9·D13·D14·D18·D21·D22·D26
C2 2	R0·R9·R11·R12·R14·R16·R18·R19·R23·R24·R26·R27·R29·R31·D0· D2·D4·D5·D7·D8·D12·D13·D15·D17·D19·D20·D22·D31

C2	R0-R1-R6-R9-R13-R15-R16-R17-R19-R20-R26-R27-R29-R31-D0-D2-
3	D4·D5·D11·D12·D14·D15·D16·D18·D22·D25·D30·D31
C2	R1.R2.R7.R10.R14.R16.R17.R18.R20.R21.R27.R28.R30.D1.D3.D4.
4	D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D17-D21-D24-D29-D30
C2 5	R2·R3·R8·R11·R15·R17·R18·R19·R21·R22·R28·R29·R31·D0·D2·D3· D9·D10·D12-D13·D14·D16·D20·D23·D29
C2	R0.R3.R4.R6.R10.R18.R19.R20.R22.R23.R24.R25.R26.R28.R31.
6	D0.D3.D5.D6.D7.D8.D9.D11.D12.D13.D21.D25.D27.D28.D31
C2	R1.R4.R5.R7.R11.R19.R20.R21.R23.R24.R25.R26.R27.R29.D2.D4.
7	D5-D6-D7-D8-D10-D11-D12-D20-D24-D26-D27-D30
C2	R2.R5.R6.R8.R12.R20.R21.R22.R24.R25.R26.R27.R28.R30.D1.D3.
8	D4·D5·D6·D7·D9·D10·D11·D19·D23·D25·D26·D29
C2	R3.R6.R7.R9.R13.R21.R22.R23.R25.R26.R27.R28.R29.R31.D0.D2.
9	D3.D4.D5.D6.D8.D9.D10.D18.D22.D24.D25.D28
C3	R4-R7-R8-R10-R14-R22-R23-R24-R26-R27-R28-R29-R30-D1-D2-D3-
0	D4·D5·D7·D8·D9·D17·D21·D23·D24·D27
C3	R5.R8.R9.R11.R15.R23.R24.R25.R27.R28.R29.R30.R31.D0.D1.D2.
1	D3.D4.D6.D7.D8.D16.D20.D22.D23.D26

The above shows operational expressions in which the input data is made up of 32 bits (4 bytes: D0-D31). If input data length is different from 32 bits, other operational expressions different from the above ones have to be used. For example, in a case where the input data is made up of 8 bits (1 byte: D0-D07), an output data from each flip-flop at a time point when D7 has been input (that is, eight shifts) becomes each of the required operational expressions. Also, in a case where the input data is made up of 64 bits (8 byte: D0-D63), an output data from each flip-flop at a time point when D63 has been input (that is, 64 shifts) becomes each of the required operational expressions.

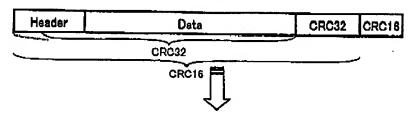
The above is all of general explanation about the CRC method and operational expression.

Next, a supplementary explanation relating to the present invention will be given.

[Data Format]

To begin with, a general data format will be explained. The communications data is generally made up of header information, data, and a CRC arranged before CRC32 in the data format, the CRC16 arithmetic, as described below. The CRC uses generally either of 32 bits and 16 bits in accordance with a requirement for a system (Error detecting methods other than CRC will be omitted from this explanation, since they are not relevant to configurations of the present invention).

The present invention is preferably used in a system (such as an InfiniBand or a like) in which two or more CRC arithmetic operation results are required.



Example: 4-byte (32-bit) transmission

^{‡3} [data0	data1	data2	data3
#2	data4	data5	data6	data7
#3 [data8	data9	data10	data11

#n-2	data n~5	data n-4	data n-3	data n-2	
#n-1	data n-1	data n	CRC32	CRC32	
#n	CRC32	CRC32	CRC16	CRC16	

The CRC method is one of error detection methods for detecting error on the data to be transmitted. That is, in this CRC method, when the above-mentioned data are transmitted, it is usable for error detection on data 0 to data n.

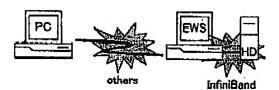
In processing of a CRC16 arithmetic operation, a CRC32 arithmetic operation result is treated as data, and as a result, error detection on data including a CRC32 arithmetic operation result is performed.

For this reason, the CRC16 arithmetic operation needs the CRC32 arithmetic operation result, whereas a CRC32 arithmetic operation does not need a CRC16 arithmetic operation result.

To put it simply, in a data transmitting/receiving, the difference is only whether the CRC32 arithmetic operation result is transmitted earlier or later than the CRC16 arithmetic operation result is

arranged before the CRC32 arithmetic operation result in the data format, the CRC16 arithmetic operation result is to be used in CRC32 arithmetic operation.

Note: a reason for adding two kinds of CRC code to data will be explained with reference to an example of InfiniBand.



With a system configuration as shown in the above figure (a conventional protocol such as TCP-IP is used as a communications protocol for data communications carried out between a PC (Personal Computer) and a server (EWS), whereas an InfiniBand protocol is used as a communications protocol for data communications carried out between the server (EWS) and an HD (Hard Disk)),

When data access (reading) is made from the PC to HD through a server (EWS), data read from the HD and configured in the foregoing data format is transmitted to the EWS in accordance with the InfiniBand protocol. Next, when the EWS has received data from the HD, the EWS transmits the received data to the PC, without performing a further CRC arithmetic operation. That is, data obtained by removing a header prepared specifically for the InfiniBand protocol and the CRC16 arithmetic operation result from the received data is transmitted from the EWS: to the PC. Then, if the CRC32 arithmetic operation result is not added to the received data, the CRC32 arithmetic operation has to be preformed. This means savings in time and power.

[Background of the Invention]

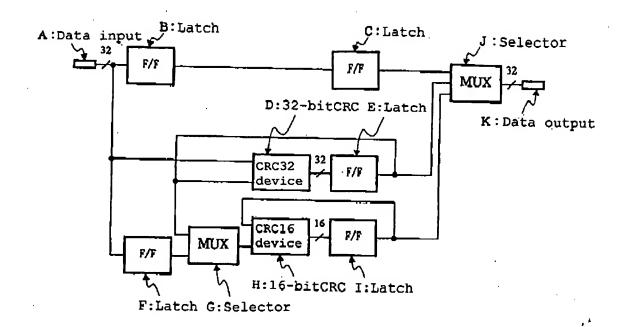
As described above, it is necessary to add the CRC arithmetic operation result to an end of the data to be transmitted.

Generally, in data communications, in order to transmit data accurately to a receiver, continuous transmission from a beginning to an end of the data transmission (in the case of a packet communication, during transmission of one packet) is required. Therefore, a time lag (interruption) between the end of the data and the CRC arithmetic operation result should be avoided. Moreover, to obtain the CRC arithmetic operation result, time being equivalent to at least one clock is necessary.

For this reason, the CRC arithmetic operation result has to follow continuously the end of the data to be transmitted, by inserting latches between Data paths. Furthermore, in a case of having two kinds of CRC arithmetic operation results, at least two latches have to be inserted between Data paths, since time being equivalent to at least two clocks is necessary (in order to use one CRC arithmetic operation result in another arithmetic operation).

High-speed signal processing also in data communications has become indispensable, as high-speed operations of CPUs (Central Processing Units) have been achieved in recent years. To achieve high-speed signal processing, it may be preferable to increase a data transmission speed and/or a width of a bus. In addition to these, an increase in the processing speed within a signal processing circuit is essential.

[Conventional Circuit Configuration]

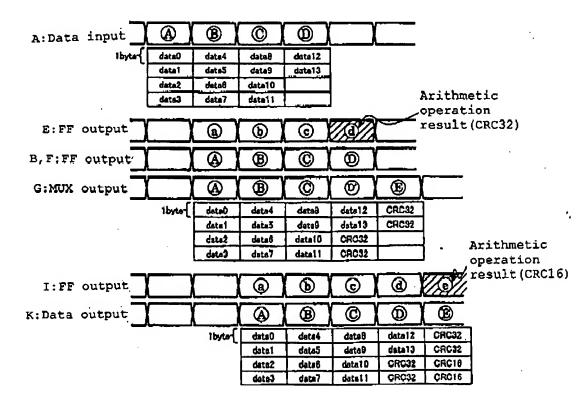


A: Data inputting section B, C: Latch (32-bit flip-flop) for adjusting operation timing in data path CRC32 arithmetic operation device D: E: Latch (32-bit flip-flop) for latching CRC32 arithmetic operation result Latch (16-bit flip-flop) for adjusting operation F: timing of CRC16 arithmetic operation device Selector circuit for selecting either of latched G; input data and CRC32 arithmetic operation result CRC16 arithmetic operation device H: I: Latch (16-bit flip-flop) for latching CRC16 arithmetic operation result

Output selector K: Data outputting section

J:

Thirty-two bits (4 bytes) of data output from a data inputting section A are input to a latch B, a CRC32 arithmetic operation device D, and a latch F which is used to adjust operation timing of a CRC16 arithmetic operation device. A CRC32 arithmetic operation result (an arithmetic operation result of 32 bits output from the CRC32 arithmetic operation device D) is input to an output selector J, and a selector circuit G through a latch E. In the selector circuit G, either of the input data and the CRC32 arithmetic operation result is selected as data to be input to a CRC16 arithmetic operation device H. A CRC16 arithmetic operation result (an arithmetic operation result of 16 bits output from the CRC16 arithmetic operation device H) is input to the output selector J through a latch I.



Let it be assumed that data as shown in the above timing chart is input from the data inputting section A, and that an end part () of the input data is made up of only 2 bytes (16 bits). The first CRC32 arithmetic operation is performed by using a first part (A) of the input data and the initial value of the latch E. The latch E latches the first arithmetic operation result obtained from the CRC32 arithmetic operation device D. After this, the second CRC32 arithmetic operation is performed by using a second part (B) of the input data and the first CRC32 arithmetic

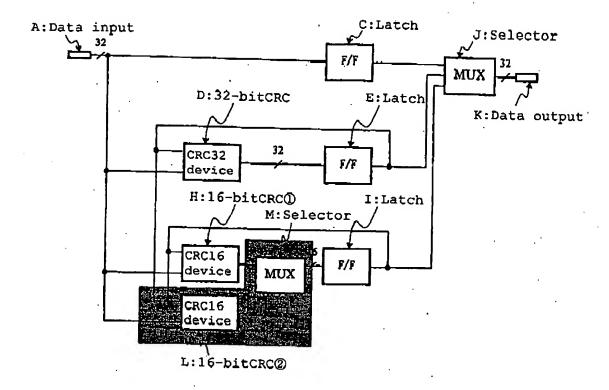
operation result (data latched in the latch E). By repeating the above CRC32 arithmetic operations, the CRC32 code bit (d) can finally be obtained.

Next, it is necessary to add continuously the CRC32 arithmetic operation result (1) to the end part (1) of the input data fed from the data inputting section A and then to feed the added data to the CRC16 arithmetic operation device H.

Then, in a case where the end part () of the input data is made up of only 2 bytes, it is necessary to input the CRC32 arithmetic operation result separately at two timings, as shown in the above timing chart. For this reason, it is necessary to delay the input data by one clock. Therefore, the latch F is provided on an input side of selector circuit (MUX section) G. Thus, the CRC16 code bit () can finally be obtained.

With the conventional circuit configuration described above, a time delay being equivalent to two clocks occurs between inputting of data and outputting of data.

[Circuit Configuration of the Invention]



A: Data inputting section

Latch (32-bit flip-flop) for adjusting operation C:

timing in data path

D: CRC32 arithmetic operation device

E: Latch (32-bit flip-flop) for latching CRC32

arithmetic operation result

CRC16 arithmetic operation device \bigcirc H:

Latch (16-bit flip-flop) for latching CRC16 I:

arithmetic operation result J: Output selector

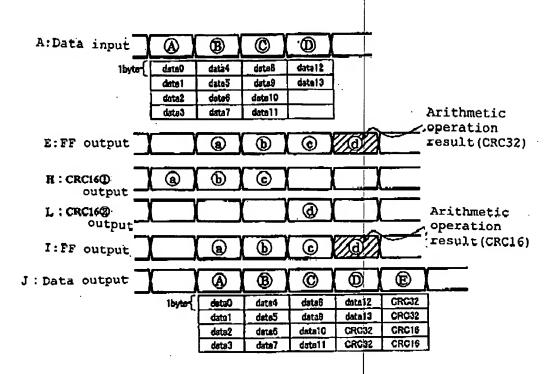
K: Data outputting section

L: CRC16 arithmetic operation device ②

(for reducing latency)

M: Output selector

Thirty-two bits (4 bytes) of data output from a data inputting section A are input to a latch C, a CRC32 arithmetic operation device D, a CRC16 arithmetic operation device ① H, and a CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② L. Arithmetic operation results obtained from these arithmetic operation devices are input to the output selector J through respective latches E and 'I.



Let it be assumed that data as shown in the above timing chart is input from the data inputting section A (same as the conventional example).

The first CRC32 arithmetic operation is performed by using the first part (A) of the input data and the initial value of the latch E. The latch E latches the first arithmetic operation result obtained from the CRC32 arithmetic operation device D. After this, the second CRC32 arithmetic operation is performed by using the second part (B) of the input data and the first CRC32 arithmetic operation result (data latched in the latch E). By repeating the above CRC32 arithmetic operations, the CRC32 code bit (d) can finally be obtained.

Next, the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ① H performs the first CRC16 arithmetic operation by using the first part (A) of the input data and the initial value of the latch I. The latch I latches the first arithmetic operation result obtained from a CRC16 arithmetic operation device ① H. After this, the second CRC32 arithmetic operation is performed by using the second part (B) of the input data and the first CRC16 arithmetic operation result(data latched in the latch I).

The above CRC16 arithmetic operations are repeated up to the data part (C), immediately (one clock) before the end part (D) of the input data, the CRC32 code bit (d) can finally be obtained.

When the end part (D) of the input data is detected, an output selector (MUX) M selects the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② L, and the CRC16 code bit (d) can finally be obtained from the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② L.

The CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② L inputs the end part (D) of the input data, the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result (c) obtained from the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ① H through the latch I, and the CRC32 arithmetic operation result (c) obtained from the CRC32 arithmetic operation device D through the latch E, in order to expedite timing.

At this stage, the CRC32 arithmetic operation result is obtained by performing the CRC32 arithmetic operation using the end part(D) of the input data and the immediately preceding CRC32 arithmetic operation result.

Accordingly, with the above configuration of the present invention having feature in that the CRC32 arithmetic operation is included (incorporated) in the CRC16 arithmetic operation, it is possible to perform the CRC16 arithmetic operation, without using (waiting for) the CRC32 arithmetic operation result.

The CRC16 arithmetic operation result can be obtained one clock (MIN.) earlier, compared to that in the conventional configuration, since it is not necessary to wait for the CRC32 arithmetic operation result. Only one clock delay occurs even on the side of the data path.

With the circuit configuration of the present invention, a time delay being equivalent to one clock occurs between inputting of data and outputting of data. This means reduction of latency by one clock (MIN.), compared to the conventional circuit configuration.

[Operational Expression Producing Method]

The CRC arithmetic operation devices, which are used in a conventional example and an embodiment according to the present invention, use the following operational expression.

CRC32 arithmetic operation device D:

The device D uses the operational expression described on pages 6 to 8 of this Document.

CRC16 arithmetic operation device H:

The device H utilizes the generating circuit described on page 5 and uses a set of output data being output from each of the flip-flops when 32 bits of data were shifted. In fact, the operational expression described on page 5 is an example in a case where 16 bits of data are shifted.

CRC16 arithmetic operation device L:

The device L produces newly an operational expression by using the following method:

As described under the section "circuit configuration of the Invention", if the CRC16 arithmetic operation is performed after the CRC32 arithmetic operation result was obtained, a time delay being equivalent to one clock occurs inevitably.

To solve this problem, it is preferable that the CRC32 arithmetic operation is simultaneously performed, when the CRC16 arithmetic operation is performed, whereby it becomes possible to acquire simultaneously the CRC32 and the CRC16 arithmetic operation results, without occurrence of a time delay.

Therefore, in order to avoid such a time delay, a new operational expression is produced and used according to the procedures as below:

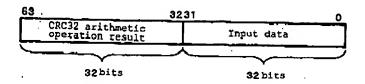
① data being of 64 bits in length.

In the CRC16 arithmetic operation device, the operational expression is produced using input data (32 bits) and an immediately preceding arithmetic operation result (16 bits).

With the conventional method, CRC16 code bit is acquired by adding CRC32 code bit (32 bits) to an end part of the input data.

The CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② L incorporated in the present invention inputs simultaneously the input data and CRC32 arithmetic operation result (obtained immediately before a final CRC32 arithmetic operation result). That is, the operational expression is produced as 64 bits of the input data. At this stage, original input data (D) as lower-order bits and

the CRC arithmetic operation result as higher-order bits are respectively input.



②Operational Expression Production-I
 First, a CRC16 operational expression on input data being
of 64 bits in length is produced.

This is the output data from each of the flip-flops making up the CRC16 generating circuit described on page 5, when 64 bits of data is shifted.

Co	R2·R4·R5·R8·R9·R11·R12·R13·R14·D1·D2·D3·D4·D6·D7·D10·D11·D13·
CO	D17·D18·D19·D20·D22·D26·D29·D81·D32·D84·D35·D37·D40·D42·D43· D48·D50·D51·D55·D59·D63
C1	R2·R3·R4·R6·R8·R10·R11·R15·D0·D4·D5·D7·D9·D11·D12·D13·D16·D20· D21·D22·D25·D26·D28·D29·D30·D32·D33·D35·D36·D37·D39·D40·D41· D43·D47·D48·D49·D51·D54·D55·D58·D59·D62·D63
C2	R0-R3-R4-R5-R7-R9-R11-R12-D3-D4-D6-D8-D10-D11-D12-D15-D19-D20- D21-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31-D32-D34-D35-D36-D38-D39-D40-D42- D46-D47-D48-D50-D53-D54-D57-D58-D61-D62
Сз	R1·R2·R6·R9·R10·R11·R14·D1·D4·D5·D6·D9·D13·D14·D17·D22·D28· D24·D27·D28·D29·D30·D32·D33·D38·D39·D40·D41·D42·D43·D45·D46· D47·D48·D49·D50·D51·D52·D53·D55·D56·D57·D59·D60·D61·D63

C4	R2-R3-R7-R10-R11-R12-R15-D0-D3-D4-D5-D8-D12-D13-D16-D21-D22- D23-D26-D27-D28-D29-D31-D32-D37-D38-D39-D40-D41-D42-D44-D45- D46-D47-D48-D49-D50-D51-D52-D54-D55-D56-D58-D59-D60-D62
C5	RO·R3·R4·R8·R11·R12·R13·D02·D03·D4·D7·D11·D12·D15·D20·D21·D22· D25·D26·D27·D28·D30·D31·D36·D37·D38·D39·D40·D41·D43·D44·D45· D46·D47·D48·D49·D50·D51·D53·D54·D55·D57·D58·D59·D61
C6	R1-R4-R5-R9-R12-R13-R14-D1-D2-D3-D6-D10-D11-D14-D19-D20-D21- D24-D25-D26-D27-D29-D30-D35-D36-D37-D38-D39-D40-D42-D43-D44- D45-D46-D47-D48-D49-D50-D52-D53-D54-D56-D57-D58-D60
C7	R2·R5·R6·R10·R13·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D5·D09·D10·D13·D18·D19·D20· D23·D24·D25·D26·D28·D29·D34·D35·D36·D37·D38·D39·D41·D42·D43· D44·D45·D46·D47·D48·D49·D51·D52·D53·D55·D56·D57·D59
C8	R3·R6·R7·R11·R14·R15·D0·D1·D4·08·D9·D12·D17·D18·D19·D22·D23· D24·D25·D27·D28·D33·D84·D86·D86·D37·D38·D40·D41·D42·D43·D44· D45·D46·D47·D48·D50·D51·D52·D54·D55·D56·D58
C9	R4·R7·R8·R12·R15·D0·D3·D7·D8·D11·D16·D17·D18·D21·D22·D23·D24· D26·D27·D32·D33·D34·D35·D36·D37·D39·D40·D41·D42·D43·D44·D45· D46·D47·D49·D50·D51·D53·D54·D55·D57
C10	R0·R5·R08·R9·R13·D2·D6·D7·D10·D15·D16·D17·D20·D21·D22·D23·D25· D26·D31·D32·D89·D34·D35·D86·D38·D39·D40·D41·D42·D43·D44·D45· D46·D48·D49·D50·D52·D53·D54·D56
C11	R0·R1·R6·R9·R10·R14·D1·D5·D6·D9·D14·D15·D16·D19·D20·D21·D22· D24·D25·D30·D31·D32·D83·D34·D35·D37·D88·D89·D40·D41·D42·D43· D44·D45·D47·D48·D49·D51·D52·D53·D55
C12	R0-R1-R4-R5-R7-R8-R9-R10-R12-R13-R14-R15-D0-D1-D2-D3-D5-D6-D7- D8-D10-D11-D14-D15-D17-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D30-D33-D35-D36- D38-D39-D41-D44-D46-D47-D52-D54-D55-D59-D63
C13	R1.R2.R5.R6.R8.R9.R10.R11.R13.R14.R15.D0.D1.D2.D4.D5.D6.D7.D9. D10.D13.D14.D16.D20.D21.D22.D23.D25.D29.D32.D34.D35.D37.D38. D40.D43.D45.D46.D51.D53.D54.D58.D62
C14	R0·R2·R3·R6·R7·R9·R10·R11·R12·R14·R15·D0·D1·D3·D4·D5·D6·D8·D9· D12·D13·D15·D19·D20·D21·D22·D24·D28·D31·D33·D34·D36·D37·D39· D42·D44·D45·D50·D52·D53·D57·D61
C15	R1.R3.R4.R7.R8.R10.R11.R12.R13.R15.D0.D2.D3.D4.D5.D7.D8.D11. D12.D14.D18.D19.D20.D21.D23.D27.D30.D32.D33.D35.D36.D38.D41. D43.D44.D49.D51.D52.D56.D60

③. Replacement of data Operational expressions described on pages 8-9 are substituted into operational expressions obtained in "②", since D63-D31 are the CRC32 arithmetic operation results, as clear from "①".

```
Substituting
C0= R2 · R4 · R5 · R8 · R9 · R11 · R12 · R13 · R14 ·
    D1.D2.D3.D4.D6.D7.D10.D11.D13.D17.D18.D19.D20.D22.D26.D29.D31.
    R5.R8.R9.R11.R15.R23.R24.R25.R27.R28.R29.R30.R31.
    D0.D1.D2.D3.D4.D6.D7.D8.D16.D20.D22.D23.D26
    R1.R4.R5.R7.R11.R19.R20.R21.R28.R24.R25.R26.R27.R29.
    D2·D4·D5·D6·D7·D8·D10·D11·D12·D20·D24·D26·D27·D30
    RO·R1·R6·R9·R13·R15·R16·R17·R19·R20·R26·R27·R29·R31·
    D0.D2.D4.D5.D11.D12.D14.D15.D16.D18.D22.D25.D30.D31
    R3.R7.R8.R11.R15.R16.R20.R22.R24.R25.R27.R29.
    D2.D4.D6.D7.D9.D11.D15.D16.D20.D23.D24.D28
    R2.R6.R7.R10.R14.R15.R19.R21.R23.R24.R26.R28.R31.
    D0.D3.D5.D7.D8.D10.D12.D16.D17.D21.D24.D25.D29
    RO·R4·R5·R8·R12·R13·R17·R19·R21·R22·R24·R26·R29·R30·
    D1-D2-D5-D7-D9-D10-D12-D14-D18-D19-D23-D26-D27-D31
    R0.K1.K3.K4.K9.K12.K14.K15.K16.K17.K20.K24.K25.K26.K27.K28.K31.
    D0.D3.D4.D5.D6.D7.D11.D14.D15.D16.D17.D19.D22.D27.D28.D30.D31
    RO.R2.R3.R5.R9.R13.R14.R16.R19.R26.R28.R29.R31.
    Do.D2-D3-D5-D12-D15-D17-D18-D22-D26-D28-D29-D31
    R0.R1.R3.R4.R8.R10.R11.R17.R22.R28.R31.
    D0.D3.D8.D9.D14.D19.D20.D21.D23.D27.D28.D30.D31
    RO·R1·R3·R4·R5·R6·R7·R10·R13·R19·R20·R21·R24·R28·R29·
    D2.D3.D7.D10.D11.D12.D18.D21.D24.D25.D26.D27.D28.D30.D31
    R1.R2.R3.R7.R8.R9.R10.R14.R15.R17.R18.R19.R25.R27.R31.
    D0.D4.D6.D12.D13.D14.D16.D17.D21.D22.D23.D24.D28.D29.D30
    RO-R2-R6-R7-R8-R9-R13-R14-R16-R17-R18-R24-R26-R30-R31-
```

Deleting same terms

C0= Z2·Z4·Z5·Z8·Z9·Z11·Z12·Z13·Z14· R1·R4·R5·R6·R9·R10·R13·R14·R19·R20·R22·R24·R28·R31· D0·D1·D2·D4·D6·D9·D10·D12·D13·D19·D20·D21·D25·D27·D29·D30·D31·

D0.D1.D5.D7.D13.D14.D15.D17.D18.D22.D23.D24.D25.D29.D30.D31

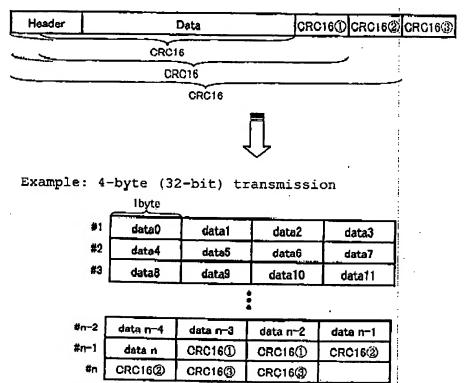
It is possible to obtain simultaneously final CRC32 and CRC16 arithmetic operation results, by performing the above processing on all the operational expressions.

R0·R6·R9·R10·R12·R16·R24·R25·R26·R28·R29·R30·R31· D0·D1·D2·D3·D5·D6·D7·D15·D19·D21·D22·D26·D31 Three CRC16 arithmetic operation devices are incorporated in a circuit of a second embodiment of the present invention. A data format, a circuit configuration, operation timing and operational expressions in the second embodiment will be described below.

[Data Format]

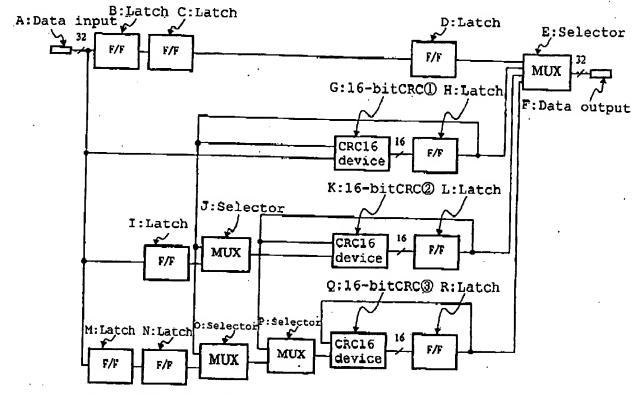
To begin with, a data format in a case where three CRC16 arithmetic operation devices are required will be explained.

Please note that, even if another arithmetic operation (CRC32 arithmetic operation device) being different from the CRC16 arithmetic operation is used, new operational expressions can be produced using a same circuit configuration in accordance with an algorithm described below.

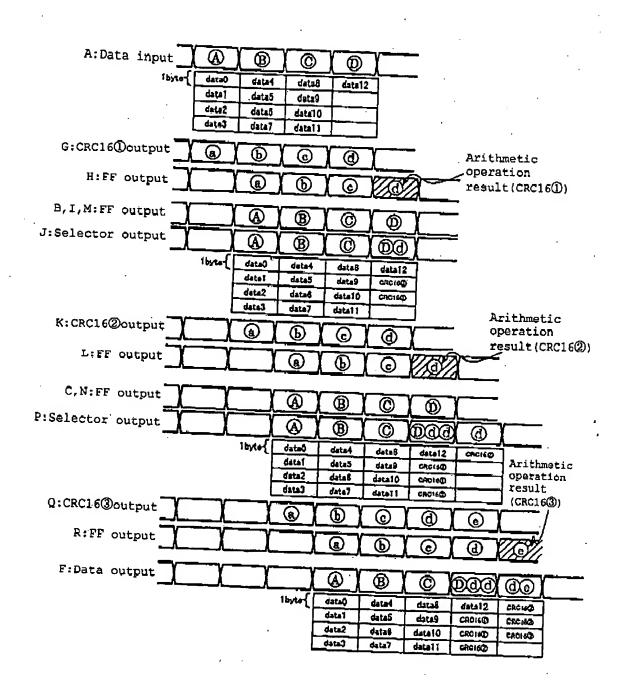


In processing of a CRC16 ② arithmetic operation, a CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result is treated as data, and as a result, error detection on data including a CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result is performed. In addition, in processing of a CRC16 ③ arithmetic operation, the CRC16 ① and CRC16 ② arithmetic operation results are treated as data, and as a result, error detection on data including the CRC16 ② arithmetic operation result is performed.

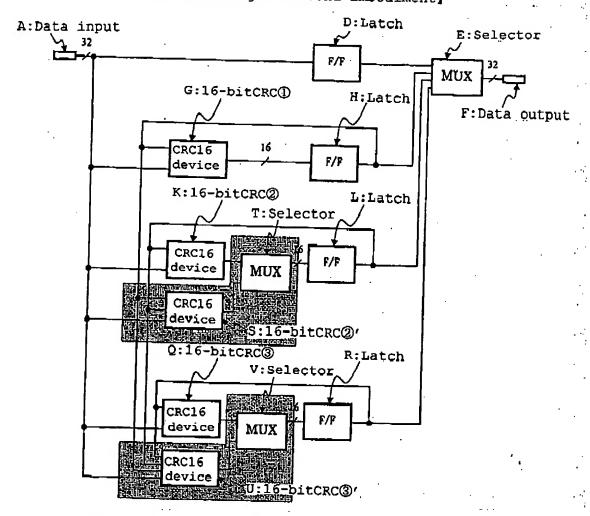
[Circuit Configuration according to the Conventional Method]



- A: Data inputting section
- B, C, D: Latch (32-bit flip-flop)
 for adjusting operation timing in data path
- E: Output selector
- F: Data outputting section
- G: CRC16 arithmetic operation device ①
- H: Latch (16-bit flip-flop)
 - for latching CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result
- I: Latch (32-bit flip-flop) for adjusting operation timing of CRC16 ② arithmetic operation device
- J, O: Selector circuit for selecting either of latched input data and CRC16 () arithmetic operation result
- K: CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② (for reducing latency)
- L: Latch (16-bit flip-flop)
 - for latching CRC16 @ arithmetic operation result
- M, N: Latch (32-bit flip-flop) for adjusting operation timing of CRC16 @ arithmetic operation device
- P: Selector circuit for selecting either of output from selector circuit O and CRC16 ② arithmetic operation result
- Q: CRC16 arithmetic operation device 3
- R: Latch (16-bit flip-flop)
 for latching CRC16 ③ arithmetic operation result



[Circuit Configuration according to Second Embodiment]



Data inputting section A: D: Latch (32-bit flip-flop) for adjusting operation timing in data path E: Output selector F: Data outputting section G: CRC16 arithmetic operation device () H: Latch (16-bit flip-flop) for latching CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result K: CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② L: Latch (16-bit flip-flop) for latching CRC16 ② arithmetic operation result Q: CRC16 arithmetic operation device ③ R: Latch (16-bit flip-flop) for latching CRC16 3 arithmetic operation result S: CRC16 arithmetic operation device @' (for reducing latency) T: Output selector for selecting either of CRC16 arithmetic operation devices 2, 2' U: CRC16 arithmetic operation device 3' (for reducing latency) ٧: Output selector for selecting either of CRC16

arithmetic operation devices 3, 3'

A:Data input	(A)	<u>B</u>		(D)			•
1byte-{	data0	data4	date8	data12	1		
-	data1	data5	data9]		
	data2	data6	data10]		
	data3	data7	data11]		•
						_	
G:CRC16①output	(a)	(b)	(((((((((((((((((((((d)		_	Arithmetic
		$\overline{}$			WENT		operation
R:FF output		(a)	(P)	(c)			result (CRC16①)
K: CRC16@output	a	(b)					
·/			<u> </u>		<u></u>		
S:CRC16@'output	Ĭ			a			Arithmetic
						كسيب	operation
L:FF output	I	a	(b)	©			result(CRC162)
Q: CRC16@output	(a)	(b)	(e)				•
							Arithmetic
U:CRC163' output	I			(d)			operation
						_	result (CRC163)
R:FF output	I	(a)	(b)	(C)			readit (cution)
F:Data output		(A)	(8)	0	D	@	<u> </u>
					استست		<u>^</u>
	1byte-{	data0	data4	dataB	data12	CRC(G/)	4
		data1	data5	data9	CRCIOT	ERC (SC)	4
	i	data2	data6	data10	CROIGT)	ଜ୍ୟାବ୍ୟର	-
	1	data3	data7	dataii	GRO(9⊉		١

Let it be assumed that data as shown in the above timing chart is input from the data inputting section A (same as the conventional example).

The first CRC16 ① arithmetic operation is performed by using the first part A of the input data and the initial value of the latch H. The latch H latches the first arithmetic operation result obtained from the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation device G. After this, the second CRC16 ① arithmetic operation is performed by using the second part B of the input data and the first CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result (data latched in the latch H). By repeating the above CRC16 ① arithmetic operations, the CRC16 ① code bit A can finally be obtained.

Next, in a same manner as described above, the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② K also performs the first CRC16 ② arithmetic operation by using the first part (A) of the input data and the initial value of the latch L.

The latch L latches the first arithmetic operation result obtained from a CRC16 arithmetic operation device 2 K. The above

CRC16 ② arithmetic operations are repeated up to the data part ② immediately (one clock) before the end part ⑤ of the input data, the CRC32 code bit · can finally be obtained. When the end part ⑥ of the input data is detected, an output selector (MUX) T selects the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ②'s, and the CRC16 ② code bit ⑥ can finally be obtained from the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ②'s. The CRC16 arithmetic operation device ②'s. The CRC16 arithmetic operation device ②'s inputs the end part ⑥ of the input data, the CRC16 ② arithmetic operation result ⑥ obtained from the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ② K through the latch L, and the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result ⑥ obtained from the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation device D through the latch H, in order to expedite timing.

At this stage, the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result is obtained by performing the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation using the end part of the input data and the immediately preceding CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result.

Accordingly, with the above configuration of the second invention having feature in that the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation is included (incorporated) in the CRC16 ② arithmetic operation, it is possible to perform the CRC16 ② arithmetic operation, without using (waiting for) the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result.

The CRC16 ② arithmetic operation result can be obtained one clock (MIN.) earlier, compared to that in the conventional configuration, since it is not necessary to wait for the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result. Only one clock delay occurs even on the side of the data path.

In addition, with configuration of the second embodiment, in a stage of the third arithmetic operation performed by the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ③', since the CRC16 ① and CRC16 ② arithmetic operations are included (incorporated) in the CRC16 ③' arithmetic operation, it is possible to perform the CRC16 ② arithmetic operation, without using (waiting for) the CRC16 ① and CRC16 ② arithmetic operation results.

With the circuit configuration of the second embosiment, a time delay being equivalent to one clock occurs between inputting of data and outputting of data. This means reduction of latency by two clocks (MIN.), compared to the conventional circuit configuration.

operational expression producing method

The CRC arithmetic operation devices, which are used in a conventional example and an embodiment according to the present invention, use the following operational expression.

CRC16 arithmetic operation device G, K, Q:

The device G, K, Qutilize the generating circuit described on page 5 of the previous Document and use a set of output data being output from each of the flip-flops when 32 bits of data were shifted.

CRC16 arithmetic operation device S:

The device S uses the operational expression described on page 11 of this Document obtained in accordance with the operational expression producing method described in the previous Document.

CRC16 arithmetic operation device U:

The device U produces newly an operational expression by using the following method:

If the CRC16 ② arithmetic operation is performed after the CRC16 ① and CRC16 ② arithmetic operation results arithmetic operation result was obtained, a time delay being equivalent to two clocks occurs inevitably.

To solve this problem, it is preferable that the CRC16 ① arithmetic operation is simultaneously performed, when the CRC16 ② arithmetic operation is performed, and the CRC16 ① and CRC16 ② arithmetic operation is simultaneously performed, when the CRC16 ③ arithmetic operation is performed, whereby it becomes possible to acquire simultaneously the CRC16 ①, CRC16 ② and CRC16 ③ arithmetic operation results, without using (waiting for) the CRC16 ① and CRC16 ② arithmetic operation results.

Therefore, in order to avoid such a time delay, a new operational expression is produced and used according to the procedures as below:

① Operational Expression Production

CRC16 arithmetic operation device ① G; ② K; ③ Q;

The device G, K, Qutilize the generating circuit described in the previous Document, and a set of output data being output from each of the flip-flops, when 32 bits of data were shifted, are as follows:

	Aborational automateur
-	operational expression (::ExculsiveOR)
C1	5 X03·X04·X06·X09·X11·X12·X14·X15·
	D00-D01-D03-D04-D06-D09-D11-D12-D17-D19-D20-D24-D28
	4 X02·X03·X05·X08·X10·X11·X13·X14·
CI	D01-D02-D04-D05-D07-D10-D12-D13-D18-D20-D21-D25-D29
	3 X01·X02·X04·X07·X09·X10·X12·X13·X16·
C12	D00·D02·D03·D05·D06·D08·D11·D13·D14·D19·D21·D22·D26-D30
	, XUU XUI XUU XUU XUU XUU XUU XUU XUU XUU
	D01 D03 D04 D06 D07 D09 D12 D14 D15 D20 D22 D23 D27 D31
C11	X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X12-X13-X14-X15-
	D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-
⊢	
C10	X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15-
	D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-
	The state of the s
	X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15-
	D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D17-D18-D19-D21- D22-D23-D25
	DEZ 020 DZ3
C08	X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-
	D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22- D23-D24-D26
C07	D20-D24-028
	X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-
	D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D07-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23- D24-D25-D27
C06	X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-
	D03-D04-D05-D06-D07-D09-D10-D11-D10 D10 D10 D10 D10 D10 D10 D10 D10 D10
	D03-D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24- D25-D26-D28
C05	X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-
	D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25-
	D26-D27-D29
C04	X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X08-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15-
	D00-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-
	D26-D27-D28-D30
C03	X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-
	D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-
	D25-D27-D28-D29-D31
C02	X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-
	D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30
COI	X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-
	D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31
C00	X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15·
	D00-D02-D03-D05-D08-D10-D11-D16-D18-D19-D23-D27-D31

[&]quot;X" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) H.

② RC16 arithmetic operation device ②'S: Operational Expression Production

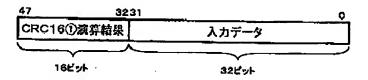
The device S uses the operational expression described in this Document obtained in accordance with the operational expression producing method described in the previous Document.

a. Data being of 48 bits in length.

In the CRC16 arithmetic operation device Q's, the operational expression is produced using input data (32 bits) and an immediately preceding arithmetic operation result (16 bits).

With the conventional method, CRC16 code bit is acquired by adding the CRC16 code bit (result obtained from CRC16 arithmetic operation device ①: 16 bits) to an end part of the input data.

The CRC16 arithmetic operation device ②'S incorporated in the present invention inputs simultaneously the input data, and CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result (obtained one operation before a final CRC16 arithmetic operation result). That is, the operational expression is produced as 48 bits of the input data. At this stage, original input data · as lower-order bits and the CRC arithmetic operation result as higher-order bits (see below) are respectively input.



b. Operational Expression Production-I
First, a CRC16 operational expression on input data being of 48
bits in length is produced. This is the output data from each of
the flip-flops making up the CRC16 generating circuit described (m) fine to
in the previous document, when 48 bits of data is shifted.

	the previous document, when 48 bits of data is shifted.
	operational expressions (::ExcuisiveOR)
	Z01-Z04-Z08-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z13-
C15	D02-D03-D04-D05-D07-D11-D14-D16-D17-D19-D20-D22-D25-D27-D28-D33-D35-D36-D40-
<u></u>	D44
	Z00-Z03-Z07-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z12-
C14	D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D12-D15-D17-D18-D20-D21-D23-D26-D28-D29-D34-D36-
	D37·D41·D45
	Z02·Z06·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z15·
C13	
	D42+D46
	Z01-Z05-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z14-
C12	
	D43-D47
	Z00-Z01-Z06-Z07-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z15-
Ċ11	
	D27-D28-D29-D31-D32-D33-D35-D36-D37-D39
ĺ	Z00-Z05-Z06-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z14-Z15-
C10	1
	D27-D28-D29-D30-D32-D33-D34-D37-D36-D38-D40
	Z04·Z05·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z13·Z14·Z15·
C09	D00-D01-D02-D05-D06-D07-D08-D10-D11-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D26-
	D27 D28 D29 D30 D31 D33 D34 D35 D37 D38 D39 D41
	Z03·Z04·Z06·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z12·Z13·Z14·
C08	D01-D02-D03-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D27-
	D28-D29-D30-D31-D32-D34-D35-D36-D38-D39-D40-D42
	Z02·Z03·Z05·Z06·Z07·Z08·Z11·Z12·Z13·
C07	D02-D03-D04-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D28-
	D29-D30-D31-D32-D33-D35-D36-D37-D39-D40-D41-D43
000	Z01-Z02-Z04-Z05-Z06-Z07-Z10-Z11-Z12-
C06	D03-D04-D05-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D29-
	D30-D31-D32-D33-D34-D36-D37-D38-D40-D41-D42-D44
C05	Z00-Z01-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z06-Z09-Z10-Z11-
•••	D04-D05-D06-D09-D10-D11-D12-D14-D15-D20-D21-D22-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D30-
	D31 · D32 · D33 · D34 · D35 · D37 · D38 · D39 · D41 · D42 · D43 · D45
C04	Z00-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z15-D00-D05-D06-D07-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-
504	D21 • D22 • D23 • D24 • D25 • D26 • D28 • D29 • D30 • D31 • D32 • D33 • D34 • D35 • D36 • D38 • D39 • D40 • D42 • D43 • D44 • D46
	201-202-203-204-207-208-209-214-
C03	
500	D01-D06-D07-D08-D11-D12-D13-D14-D16-D17-D22-D23-D24-D25-D26-D27-D29-D30-D31- D32-D33-D34-D35-D36-D37-D39-D40-D41-D43-D44-D45-D47
	200-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z10-Z11-Z12-
C02	D03-D04-D05-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D30-D31-
	D32-D34-D37-D38-D41-D42-D45-D46-
$\neg \neg$	Z01-Z02-Z03-Z05-Z06-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z15-
C01	D00-D04-D05-D06-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D31-
'\	D32-D33-D35-D38-D39-D42-D43-D46-D47
	Z00-Z02-Z05-Z09-Z11-Z12-Z13-Z14-
C00	D01-D02-D03-D04-O06-D10-D13-D15-D16-D18-D19-D21-D24-D26-D27-D32-D34-D35-D39-
	D43-D47

[&]quot;Z" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) L.

C. Replacement of data

Operational expressions described earlier are substituted into operational expressions obtained in "b", since D47-D31 are the CRC16

① arithmetic operation results, as clear from "a".

Replacement example in the least significant bit (CO)

C0= Z00·Z02·Z05·Z09·Z11·Z12·Z13·Z14· D01·D02·D03·D04·D06·D10·D13·D15·D16·D18·D19·D21·D24·D26·D27·D32·D34· D35·D39·D43·D47

P7

D43 <= C11= X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X12-X13-X14-X15-D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23

D39 <= C07= X00·X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X08·X09·X10·X11·X12·X13·D02·D03·D04·D05·D06·D07·D09·D10·D11·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D19·D20·D21·D23·D24·D25·D27

D85 <= C03= X00·X01·X02·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X14·X15·
D00·D01·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11-D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·
D20·D21·D23·D24·D25·D27·D28·D29·D31

D34 <= C02= X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30

D32 <= C00= X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15· D00·D02·D03·D05·D08·D10·D11·D16·D18·D19·D23·D27·D31

Substituting

C0= Z00.Z02.Z05.Z09.Z11.Z12.Z13.Z14.

D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D10-D13-D15-D16-D18-D19-D21-D24-D26-D27-

X03.X04.X06.X09.X11.X12.X14.X15.

D00-D01-D03-D04-D06-D09-D11-D12-D17-D19-D20-D24-D28-

X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X12-X13-X14-X15-

D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-

D19-D20-D21-D23-

X00·X01·X02·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X14·X15·

D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-

D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31-

X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-

D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-

D28-D29-D30-

X04 · X05 · X07 · X10 · X12 · X13 · X15 ·

D00-D02-D03-D05-D08-D10-D11-D16-D18-D19-D23-D27-D31

Deleting same terms

C0= Z00·Z02·Z05·Z09·Z11·Z12·Z13·Z14· X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X09·X10·X11·X12·X14·X16· D00·D02·D05·D11·D12·D14·D15·D21·D22·D25·D30 d. Operational expressions

It is possible to obtain CRC16 arithmetic operation device @' by performing the above processing on all the operational expressions.

	Chorational oversalism
\vdash	Operational expressions
1	Z01·Z04·Z08·Z10·Z11·Z12·Z13·
C15	X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X10-X11-X12-X13-X15
	D00-D07-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-
<u> </u>	D29·D31
1	Z00·Z03·Z07·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z12·
C14	X01 · X03 · X04 · X05 · X06 · X07 · X11 · X12 · X13 · X14
	D01-D02-D05-D06-D09-D10-D11-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D29-
	D30
	Z02·Z06·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z15·
C13	X00-X02-X06-X08-X10-X14-
-	D00·D01·D04·D06·D15·D16·D19·D27·D30·D31
-40	201 • 205 • 207 • 208 • 209 • 210 • 214 •
C12	X01 · X03 · X07 · X09 · X11 · X15 ·
	D00-D01-D04-D05-D07-D10-D12-D19-D21-D22-D25-D31
011	Z00·Z01·Z06·Z07·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z12·Z15·
C11	X00·X03·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12·
<u> </u>	D00-D06-D07-D11-D12-D14-D16-D18-D19-D20-D23-D27-D28-D29
C10	Z00-Z05-Z06-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z14-Z15-
CIU	X01·X04·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·
	D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D08-D09-D11-D14-D15-D17-D18-D21-D22-D26-D27-D28-D29
000	Z04·Z05·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z13·Z14·Z15·
G09	X00-X02-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X12-X13-X14-
-	D00-D03-D08-D09-D11-D13-D15-D16-D17-D21-D22-D25-D26-D27-D28-D30-D31
C08	Z03-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z12-Z13-Z14- X01-X03-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X13-X14-X15-
CUS	D00-D03-D04-D05-D07-D11-D14-D20-D23-D24-D25-D26-D27-D29-D30-D31
	Z02-Z03-Z05-Z06-Z07-Z08-Z11-Z12-Z13-
G07	X02-X05-X08-X11-X13-X14-
00.	D01-D03-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D25-D26-D27-D28-D29-D30
	Z01·Z02·Z04·205·Z06·Z07·Z10·Z11·Z12·
C06	X03-X04·X05·X06·X07·X09·X10·X13·X14·
	D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D12-D13-D14-D19-D24-D26-D28-D29
	Z00-Z01-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z06-Z09-Z10-Z11-
C05	X06·X08·X11·X12·X13·X14·
	D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-D10-D11-D12-D14-D15-D16-D18-D24-D25-D26-D28
	Z00·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z05·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z15·
C04	X00+X07+X09+X12+X13+X14+X15+
	D01-D02-D03-D05-D07-D08-D10-D11-D12-D13-D16-D17-D19-D20-D23-D24-D31
	Z01-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z14-
C03	X01-X08-X10-X13-X14-X15-
- 1	D00-D02-D05-D06-D08-D11-D12-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D28-D28-D30-D31
	200-202-203-204-206-207-210-211-212-
C02	X03-X06-X07-X09-X14-X15-
	D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-D11-D13-D15-D19-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28-D29-D30
	Z01-Z02-Z03-Z05-Z06-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z15-
C01	X00-X05-X08-X12-X13-
001	D00+D02+D03+D04+D05+D06+D07+D09+D12+D13+D14+D15+D18+D19+D21+D22+D25+D27+D28+
]	D30 ,
	Z00·Z02·Z05·Z09·Z11·Z12·Z13·Z14·
C00	X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X09·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15·
	D00-D02-D05-D11-D12-D14-D15-D21-D22-D25-D30

[&]quot;X" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) H.

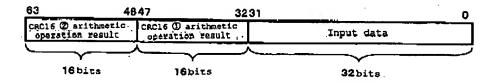
[&]quot;2" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) L.

- ③ CRC16 arithmetic operation device ③' U: Operational Expression Production
- a. Data being of 64 bits in length.

In the CRC16 arithmetic operation device ③'S, the operational expression is produced using input data (32 bits) and an immediately preceding arithmetic operation result (16 bits).

With the conventional method, CRC16 code bit is acquired by adding the CRC16 code bit (result obtained from CRC16 arithmetic operation device ②: 16 bits) to an end part of the input data.

The CRC16 arithmetic operation device ③'S incorporated in the present invention inputs simultaneously the input data; CRC16 ① arithmetic operation result (obtained two operations before a final CRC16 arithmetic operation result), and CRC16 ②' arithmetic operation result (obtained one operation before a final CRC16 arithmetic operation result). That is, the operational expression is produced as 64 bits of the input data. At this stage, original input data (D) as lower-order bits and the CRC arithmetic operation result as higher-order bits (see below) are respectively input.



b. Operational Expression Production-I

First, a CRC16 operational expression on input data being of 64 bits in length is produced. This is the output data from each of the flip-flops making up the CRC16 generating circuit described in the previous document, when 64 bits of data is shifted.

	previous document, when 64 bits of data is shifted.
	Operational expressions
	R01 - R03 - R04 - R07 - R08 - R10 - R11 - R12 - R13 - R15 - D00 - D02 -
CI	5 D14-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D27-D30-D32-D33-D35-D36-D38-D41-D43-D44-D49-D51-D52-
_	
	R00-R02-R03-R06-R07-R09-R10-R11-R12-R14-R15-D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-
CI	D08-D09-D12-D13-D15-D19-D20-D21-D22-D24-D28-D31-D33-D34-D36-D37-D39-
<u> </u>	D42-D44-D45-D50-D52-D53-D57-D61
	R01-R02-R05-R08-R08-R09-R10-R11-R13-R14-R15-D00-D01-D02-D04-D05-D06-D07-D09-
013	D10-D13-D14-D16-D20-D21-D22-D23-D25-D29-D32-D34-D35-D37-D38-D40-D43-D45-D46-
	1 504 504 600-602
	R00-R01-R04-R05-R07-R08-R09-R10-R12-R13-R14-R15-D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-
G12	D08-D10-D11-D14-D15-D17-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D30-D33-D35-D36-D38-D39-D41-D44-
L	1040-044-035-034-033-043
ł	R00-R01-R06-R09-R10-R14-D01-D05-D06-D09-D14-D15-D16-D19-D20-D21-D22-D24-D30-
C11	1 031 032 033 034 035 037 038 039 040 041 042 043 044 045 047 049 049 055 056
<u></u>	
	R00-R05-R08-R09-R13-D02-D06-D07-D10-D16-D16-D17-D20-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D31-
C10	D32-D33-D34-D35-D36-D38-D39-D40-D41-D42-D43-D44-D45-D46-D48-D49-D50-D52-D53-
	1004 B00
1	R04-R07-R08-R12-R15-D00-D03-D07-D08-D11-D16-D17-D18-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-
C09	Data Data Data Data Data Data Data Dat
	R03-R06-R07-R11-R14-R15-D00-D01-D04-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D19-D22-D23-D24-D25-
C08	1 027-026-033-034-035-036-037-038-040-041-042-043-044-045-046-047-049-054-054
<u> </u>	D32-D34-D55-D56-D58
	R02-R05-R06-R10-R13-R14-R15-D00-D01-D02-D05-D09-D10-D13-D18-D19-D20-D23-D24-
C07	D25-D26-D28-D29-D34-D35-D36-D37-D38-D39-D41-D42-D43-D44-D45-D48-D47-D48-D46-
	D51-D52-D53-D55-D56-D57-D59
	R01+R04-R05-R09-R12-R13-R14-D01+D02-D03-D06-D10-D11-D14-D19-D20-D21-D24-D25-
C08	D20°D27°D29°D30°D35°D36°D37°D38°D39°D40°D42°D43°D44°D45°D46°D47°D49°D40°D50°
	D32-D34-D34-D36-D57-D58-D60
005	R00-R03-R04-R08-R11-R12-R13-D02-D03-D04-D07-D11-D12-D15-D20-D21-D22-D25-D26-
C05	02/*028*030*D31*D36*D37*D38*D39*D40*D41*D43*D44*D45*D46*D47*D48*D40*D50*D51.
	D99-D94-D59-D57-D58-D59-D61
C04	R02-R03-R07-R10-R11-R12-R15-D00-D03-D04-D05-D08-D12-D13-D16-D21-D22-D23-D26-
UU4	D27-D28-D29-D31-D32-D37-D38-D39-D40-D41-D42-D44-D45-D46-D47-D48-D49-D50-D51-
	D52-D54-D55-D56-D58-D59-D60-D62
C03	R01-R02-R06-R09-R10-R11-R14-D01-D04-D06-D09-D13-D14-D17-D22-D23-D24-D27-
	D28 · D29 · D30 · D32 · D33 · D39 · D40 · D41 · D42 · D43 · D45 · D46 · D47 · D48 · D49 · D50 · D51 · D52 · D53 · D55 · D56 · D57 · D59 · D60 · D61 · D63
C02	R00+R03+R04-R05+R07-R09+R11+R12+D03+D04+D06+D08+D10+D11+D12-D15+D19+D20-D21+
J. 1	D24 · D25 · D27 · D28 · D29 · D31 · D32 · D34 · D35 · D36 · D38 · D39 · D40 · D42 · D46 · D47 · D48 · D50 · D53 · D54 · D57 · D58 · D61 · D62
C01	R02-R03-R04-R06-R08-R10-R11-R15-D00-D04-D05-D07-D09-D11-D12-D13-D18-D20-D21-
	D22-D25-D26-D28-D29-D30-D32-D33-D35-D36-D37-D39-D40-D41-D43-D47-D48-D49-D51- D54-D55-D58-D59-D62-D63
-	
C00	R02 · R04 · R05 · R08 · R09 · R11 · R12 · R13 · R14 · D01 · D02 · D03 · D04 · D06 · D07 · D10 · D11 · D13 · D17 · D18 · D19 · D22 · D22 · D23 · D23 · D24 · D25 · D22 · D24 · D25 ·
	D18 · D19 · D20 · D22 · D26 · D29 · D31 · D32 · D34 · D35 · D37 · D40 · D42 · D43 · D48 · D50 · D51 · D55 · D59 · D63

[&]quot;R" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) R.

c. Replacement of data
Operational expressions described earlier are substituted into operational expressions obtained in "b", since D63-D48 are the CRC16

(arithmetic operation results, as clear from "a".
Operational expressions described earlier are substituted into operational expressions obtained in "b", since D47-D32 are the CRC16

arithmetic operation results, as clear from "a".
Replacement example in the least significant bit (CO)

C0= R02-R04-R05-R08-R09-R11-R12-R13-R14-D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D10-D11-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D26-D29-D31-D32-D34-D35-D37-D40-D42-D43-D48-D50-D51-D55-D59-D63

P11

D63 <= C15= Z01·Z04·Z08·Z10·Z11·Z12·Z13· X00·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X10·X11·X12·X13·X15· D00·D07·D09·D10·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D18·D19·D20·D21·D22·D23·D24-D26·D27·D28·D29·D31

D59 <= C11= Z00·Z01·Z06-Z07·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z12·Z15· X00·X03·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12· D00·D08·D07·D11·D12·D14·D16·D18·D19·D20·D23·D27·D28·D29

 $D55 \leftarrow C07 = 202 \cdot Z03 \cdot Z05 \cdot Z06 \cdot Z07 \cdot Z08 \cdot Z11 \cdot Z12 \cdot Z13 \cdot X02 \cdot X05 \cdot X08 \cdot X11 \cdot X13 \cdot Z12 \cdot Z13 \cdot Z13$

X14•

D01-D03-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D25-D26-D27-D28-D29-D30

D51 C03= Z01·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z14·X01·X08·X10·X13·X14·X15·D00·D02·D05·D06·D08·D11·D12·D13·D17·D18·D19·D20·D21·D22·D23·D26·D28·D30·D31

D50 <= C02= Z00·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z06·Z07·Z10·Z11·Z12·X03·X06·X07·X09·X14·X15·

D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-D11-D13-D15-D19-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28-D29-D30

D48 <= C00= Z00·Z02·Z05·Z09·Z11·Z12·Z13·Z14· X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X09·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15· D00·D02·D05-D11·D12·D14·D15·D21·D22·D25·D30

P7

D43 <= C11= x00·x02·x03·x04·x05·x06·x07·x08·x09·x10·x12·x13·x14·x15·D00·D01·D02-D03·D05·D06-D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D12·D13·D15·D16·D17·D19·D20·D21·D23

D42 <= C10= X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X14·X15· D00·D01·D02·D03·D04·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D12·D13·D14·D16·D17· D18·D20·D21·D22·D24

D40 <= C08= X00·X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X09·X10·X11·X12·X13·X14·D01·D02·D03·D04·D05·D06·D08·D09·D10·D11·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D18·D19·D20·D22·D23·D24·D26

D37 <= C05= X00·X01·X02·X03·X04·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X11-D04·D05·D06·D07·D08·D09·D11·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D21· D22·D23·D25·D26·D27·D29

D85 <= C08= X00·X01·X02·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X14·X15·
D00·D01·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D20D21·D23·D24·D25·D27·D28·D29·D31

D34 <= C02= X00·X01·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X15·
D00·D02·D03·D04·D06·D07·D08·D10·D14·D15·D16·D18·D21·D22·D25·D26·
D29·D30

D32 <= C00= X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15 D00·D02·D03·D05·D08·D10·D11·D16·D18·D19·D23·D27·D31

```
Substituting
co= z00.z02.z05.z09.z11.z12.z13.z14.
C0= R02-R04-R05-R08-R09-R11-R12-R13-R14-
    D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D10-D11-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D26-D29-D31-
    Z01-Z04-Z08-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z13-
    X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X10-X11-X12-X13-X15-
    D00-D07-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D24-
    D26-D27-D28-D29-D31-
    200-201-206-207-209-210-211-212-215-
    X00-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-
    D00-D06-D07-D11-D12-D14-D16-D18-D19-D20-D23-D27-D28-D29-
    Z02.Z03.Z05.Z06.Z07.Z08.Z11.Z12.Z13.X02.X05.X08.X11.X13.X14.
    D01-D03-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D25-D26-D27-D28-D29-D30-
   Z01-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z14-X01-X08-X10-X13-X14-X15-
   D00-D02-D05-D06-D08-D11-D12-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D26-
   D28-D30-D31-
   Z00-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z10-Z11-Z12-X03-X06-X07-X09-X14-X15-
   D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-D11-D13-D15-D19-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28-
   Z00-Z02-Z05-Z09-Z11-Z12-Z13-Z14-
   X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X09-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-
   D00-D02-D05-D11-D12-D14-D15-D21-D22-D25-D30-
   X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X12-X13-X14-X15-
   D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-Q07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-
   D19-D20-D21-D23-
  X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15-
  D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D16-D17-
  D18 • D20 • D21 • D22 • D24 •
  X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-
  D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-
  D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-
  X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-
  D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-
  D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D29-
  X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-
  D00+D01+D06+D07+D08+D09+D10+D11+D13-D14+D15+D16+D17+D18+D19-D20+
  D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31-
  X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-
  D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-
  D29 · D30 ·
```

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Deleting same terms

G0=R02·R04·R05·R08·R09·R11-R12·R13·R14·

Z02·Z03·Z04-Z07·Z09·Z10·Z11·

X02·X04·X05·X06·X08·X12·X13·
.D01-D05·D08·D09·D11·D12·D13·D16·D17·D18·D21-D22·D24-D30·D31
```

D00-D02-D03-D05-D08-D10-D11-D16-D18-D19-D23-D27-D31

X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15

d. Operational expressions

It is possible to obtain CRC16 arithmetic operation device 3' by performing the above processing on all the operational expressions

	operational expressions.
\vdash	Operational expressions /
C1	5 R01-R03-R04-R07-R08-R10-R11-R12-R13-R15-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z08-Z10-Z11-Z12-X01-X05-
-	-1-10 NO
Cı	1 0 - 100
10	I THE THE MODE AND AND ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL AL
-	<u></u>
Ç1	KV1 - KV2 - KV5 - KV6 -
1	3 X01-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X11-X12-X13-X15-D01-D03-D04-D09-D11-D14-D15-D18-D20- D21-D22-D23-D3;
_	
Lou	R00-R01-R04-R05-R07-R08-R09-R10-R12-R13-R14-R15-Z00-Z01-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z08-
"	2 Z11·Z13·Z15·X00·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X10·X11·X12·X14·D06·D09·D10·D11·D13·D15· D21·D22·D24·D26·D31
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
C11	R00-R01-R06-R09-R10-R14-Z00-Z01-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z08-Z15-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X11-
	X13·X14·X15-D02·D04·D05·D06·D07·D09·D10·D12·D16·D20·D21·D22·D23·D24·D25·D26·
C10	R00-R05-R08-R09-R13-Z01-Z02-Z04-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z12-Z13-Z15-X02-X05-X09-X10-X11-
	X13-D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D11-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D21-D22-D24-D26-D26-D31
C09	R04 · R07 · R08 · R12 · R15 · Z02 · Z03 · Z05 · Z09 · Z10 · Z11 · Z13 · Z14 · Z01 · X04 · X08 · X09 · X10 · X12 · D09 · D01 · D02 · D04 · D08 · D10 · D12 · D13 · D14 · D15 · D15 · D15 · D15 · D16 · D17 ·
	D00-D01-D02-D04-D08-D10-D12-D13-D14-D16-D17-D19-D25-D26-D27-D29-D30 R03-R06-R07-R11-R14-R15-Z03-Z04-Z06-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z14-Z15-X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X12-X14-X15-D00-D01-D05-D03-D03-D05-D05-D05-D05-D05-D05-D05-D05-D05-D05
C08	X12·X14·X15·D00·D01·D05·D07·D09·D15-D18·D21·D22-D24·D25·D26·D27·D29·D30
	R02 • R05 • R06 • R10 • R13 • R14 • R15 • Z00 • Z02 • Z05 • Z09 • Z10 • Z12 • Z13 • Z14 • X01 • X02 • X03 • X07 •
C07	X10-X11-X13-X14-D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D12-D13-D14-D15-D17-D19-
	D26-D28-D30
	R01 - R04 - R05 - R09 - R12 - R13 - R14 - Z00 - Z01 - Z02 - Z03 - Z04 - Z06 - Z07 - Z09 - Z13 - X00 - X03 - X04 -
C06	[^00 ^00 ^011 ^013 ^014 ^015 ^010 00 002 003 004 008 011 0013 016 017 020 021 022 022 012
	<u> </u>
C05	R00-R03-R04-R08-R11-R12-R13-Z00-Z01-Z03-Z04-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z13-X01:
	ASS-X11-X13-X13-D00-D02-D04-D05-D08-D17-D20-D23-D26-D27-D28-D29-D31
C04	R02-R03-R07-R10-R11-R12-R15-Z01-Z02-Z07-Z09-Z09-Z11-714-715-X00-X03-X04-X06-
UV4	X08-X09-X10-X11-D01-D03-D04-D09-D11-D14-D15-D18-D20-D21-D22-D23-D31
	R01-R02-R06-R09-R10-R11-R14-Z00-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z13-X02-X04-X05-
C03	X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D00-D02-D03-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D24-D26-D27-
	D28 · D29 · D30 · D31
C02	R00-R03-R04-R05-R07-R09-R11-R12-Z00-Z01-Z02-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z10-Z12-Z15-X01-X02-
CU2	X05-X09-X12-X13-X14-D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D09-D12-D18-D20-D23-D25-D30-D31
	R02-R03-R04-R06-R08-R10-R11-R15-Z01-Z03-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z12-Z14-X00-X02-X03-X05-
C01	AUS*AUS*XIU*XI3*XI4*XI5*D02*D03*D04*D07*D08*D09-D10*D11*D12*D14*D15*D17*D18*
	D19-D25-D26-D27-D28-D29-D31-
COO	R02+R04+R05+R08+R09+R11+R12-R13-R14-Z02-Z03+Z04-Z07-Z09-Z10-Z11+X02-X04-X05+
	X06-X08-X12-X13-D01-D05-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D16-D17-D18-D21-D22-D24-D30-D31

[&]quot;R" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) R.

[&]quot;X" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) H.

[&]quot;Z" denotes an initial value of latch (flip-flop) L.

Replacement example in the least significant bit (CO)

 $C0 = R2 \cdot R4 \cdot R5 \cdot R8 \cdot R9 \cdot R11 \cdot R12 \cdot R13 \cdot R14 \cdot$

D1·D2·D3·D4·D6·D7·D10·D11·D13·D17·D18·D19·D20·D22·D26·D29·D81· D82·D34·D35·D37·D40·D42·D48·D50·D51·D55·D59·D63

P7, B

D59 <= C27= R1·R4·R5·R7·R11·R19·R20·R21·R23·R24·R25·R26·R27·R29·

D2.D4.D5.D6.D7.D8.D10.D11.D12.D20.D24.D26.D27.D30

D55 \leftarrow C28= R0·R1·R6·R9·R13·R15·R16·R17·R19·R20·R26·R27·R29·

R31 -

D0.D2.D4.D5.D11.D12.D14.D15.D16.D18.D22.D25.D30.D31

D50 <= C18= R2·R6·R7·R10·R14·R15·R19·R21·R23·R24·R26·R28·R31· D0·D3·D5·D7·D8·D10·D12·D16·D17·D21·D24·D25·D29

D48 <= C16= R0·R4·R5·R8·R12·R13·R17·R19·R21·R22·R24·R26·R29·

R30 ·

D1.D2.D5.D7.D9.D10.D12.D14.D18.D19.D23.D26.D27.D31

 $D43 \leftarrow C11 = R0 \cdot R1 \cdot R3 \cdot R4 \cdot R9 \cdot R12 \cdot R14 \cdot R15 \cdot R16 \cdot R17 \cdot R20 \cdot R24 \cdot R25 \cdot R26 \cdot R27 \cdot R28 \cdot R31 \cdot$

D0.D3.D4.D5.D6.D7.D11.D14.D15.D16.D17.D19.D22.D27.D28.D30.

D31

D42 <= C10= R0·R2·R3·R5·R9·R13·R14·R16·R19·R26·R28·R29·R31· D0·D2·D3·D5·D12·D15·D17·D18·D22·D26·D28·D29·D31

D34 <= C2= R0·R2·R6·R7·R8·R9·R13·R14·R16·R17·R18·R24·R26·R30·R31· D0·D1·D5·D7·D13·D14·D15·D17·D18·D22·D23·D24·D25·D29·D30·

D31

 $\begin{array}{lll} D32 & \leftarrow & C0 = R0 \cdot R6 \cdot R9 \cdot R10 \cdot R12 \cdot R16 \cdot R24 \cdot R25 \cdot R26 \cdot R28 \cdot R29 \cdot R30 \cdot R31 \cdot \\ & & D0 \cdot D1 \cdot D2 \cdot D3 \cdot D5 \cdot D6 \cdot D7 \cdot D15 \cdot D19 \cdot D21 \cdot D22 \cdot D25 \cdot D31 \end{array}$



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Appln. Of:

KOTAKA

Serial No.:

10/090,302

Filed:

March 4, 2002

For:

ARITHMETIC OPERATION METHOD FOR CYCLIC . . .

Group:

2133

Examiner:

Dipakkumar Gandhi

DOCKET: NEC N01321

MAIL STOP AMENDMENT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

DECLARATION UNDER 37 CFR 1.131 OF PRIOR INVENTION IN A WTO MEMBER COUNTRY TO OVERCOME A CITED PATENT REFERENCE

Dear Sir:

The undersigned, being the named inventor of the subject application, declares and states the following:

- (1) I conceived of and completed the invention described and claimed in the subject application, in Japan, prior to January 26, 2001, the U.S. filing date of the Ishiwaki U.S.Patent No. 6,725,415 cited in the Office Action mailed September 24, 2004 in the above matter.
 - (2) As proof thereof, I provide the following:
- (a) Exhibit A, which is a full and complete copy of a written Invention

 Disclosure, which I prepared and submitted to the IP Division of NEC Electronics Corporation, the assignee of the subject application. As can be seen, the drawing figures attached to Exhibit A essentially correspond to the drawing figures submitted with the subject application. A verified English translation of Exhibit A also is attached hereto.

MAYES SOLOWAY P.C. 130 W. CUSHING STREET TUCSON, AZ 85701 TEL. \$20.882.7623 FAM. \$20.882.7643

175 CANAL STREET MANCHESTER, NH 03101 TEL 603.668.1400 FAX. 603.668.8567

- (b) My Invention Disclosure was accepted for filing by NEC Electronics Corporation, and a detailed description was then supplied to an outside Japanese Patent Law Firm, who then prepared the documents for filing a Japanese patent application. The application was prepared, reviewed by me, and filed in the Japanese Patent Office as Japanese Patent Application Serial No. 2001-059807 filed March 5, 2001.
- (3) The foregoing and attachments clearly show a date of conception and completion of the invention of this application all prior to the January 26, 2001 U.S. filing date of the Ishiwaki U.S. patent application. Moreover, having conceived of the invention prior to January 26, 2001, I proceeded diligently to prepare a complete written disclosure of same and to then promptly file a patent application, initially in Japan, and thereafter, in the United States, covering the invention. At no time between my conception of the invention, and my filing of the subject U.S. Patent Application, did I ever intend to abandon the invention.

As the named inventor, I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Shigenari KOTAKA

Date_ December 24, 2004

LYES SOLOWAY P.C.) W. Cushing Street Tucson, az 85701 Tel. 520.882,7623 FAX. 520.882,7643

175 CANAL STREET NCHESTER, NM 03101 TEL 603.668.1400 FAX. 603.668.1567 SERIAL NO.: 10/090,302

DOCKET: NEC N01321

EXHIBIT A

配布先

西村国際特許事務所

西村 征生 殿

コンカレント出願

明細書作成依頼書

EDC知財-特出- 1330

平成 12年 12月 11日

日本電気株式会社 エレクトロンテーハーイス知的財産部

マネージャー

和田

担当:久野

電話: 044-435-1421 FAX: 044-435-1871

参考: (1 頁のみ) 10-22440 知財都 高野マネーヴィー教

下記の件について明細書作成を依頼します。

--- il ---

1. 整理番号 : 764-10092

2、提案名称 : CRC演算回路

概要: infini bandのCRC波集においてレイテンシを削減するような回路

3.提案者名 : 小高 重成 (三シス ・一設G

4. 当部担当者: 久野

: アイデア提案書 5. 添付書類

打ち合わせ記録

特開平 特別平

; 草稿- 平成12年01月13日 6. 希望納期

出願- 平成!2年01月20日

7. 打合せ場所: 玉川 地区を予定。

8. 備考:

打ち合わせの配盤を残し、明緻書作成時の一助となるように「コンカレント打ら合わせ起 !」を使うようにしました。(原剤としてEDC知財部担当者が打ち合わせ時に記入)

この用紙にはDDC知財部と発明者との1st打ち合わせの内容がまとめて有り、2nd打ちわせの内容もまとめられる様になっていますのでご活用下さい。尚、貴事務所においては1st打ち合わせにとらわれることなく、プロの目から見た発明のとらえ方、ストーリのて方、クレーム電客について享前に検討しておいて下さい。

本文第1/6页 (第4版:1998.02.25) アイデア提案書 事業部整理番号: 154-10092 部内番号: グループコード: 提案日:2000年 11月 20日 半特技受付日: 12.11, 30 (公永) 課長: (34) 主任: [承認欄]的母: [提案者記入欄] E-mail: kotaka@lsi.nec.co.jp 提案者所属:第三シスL(事)第1設計 連絡先TEL:822-26011 メール番号:22-26010 社員番号:0690257 提案者氏名:小高重成 適用·応用分野:通信 売上規模: 3K (百万円/年) 適用製品名: SUN Wings 実験・試作状況:○実験・試作完了 ●実験・試作中 ○実験・試作予定あり ○実験・試作予定なし 先行特許調査(調査した中で近い特許公開番号):済み、(特開平02-119319) 先行文献調査(調査した中で近い公知例):済み、無し 特許検索式:(CRC生成回路+CRC演算回路)&(高速+高速処理+レイテンシ+レイテンシー+Latency) 1 A 5 2 脚連提袋・特許:無し サンブル出荷/社外発表予定:○無 ●有(早い方の日: <u>H13年 9</u>_月) 日、何処で 出願希望種別:●コンカレント ○S級 ○通常出顧(届出予定日:1999年12月17日) [上岢記入欄] 掘口正二 上司氏名: 突施見込み:●実施決定 ○可能性有り(2年以内) ○可能性有り(4年以内) ○不明 ()見込みなし(理由: 外国出願希望:〇無 ●有(国名:●米 ○韓 ○中国 ○台湾 ○英 ○独 その コメント: 年 月 A 「発明相談コメント欄」 センター担当: [評価委員会記入欄] 評価責任者略: 岩智隆貨 決定日: 始2000年 [] 月27日 評価結果① 出版希望(●コンカレント ○S級 ○通常届出) 2.公開技報 3.中止 4.再検討 外国出願希望:○無 ●有(国名:●米 ○韓 ○中国 ○台湾 ○英 ○独 その 届出指定日:49 2500年 17 月 円 日 コメント: 計算が死で明確に、米国出版ではアトプリスでしの提刊化も探対して 下さい、有数パイトでの处理例をBML 福刊範囲を広げて下さい、 センターへの要望: [証人署名欄] 本提案書(図面を含む)の第1ページから第4ページを読んで発明内容を理解しました。 氏名: 振口 正二 2000年//月2代日 「発明者署名欄] 既小、真重成 20分年//月20日 氏名:

[CRC]

CRC(Cyclic Redundancy Check)とは巡回冗長検査のことでデータ伝送やディスク、テープなどへの 読み書きにおいて、データが正しく伝送(読み書き)できたかどうかを検査するための方法の1つです。

CRC生成多項式と呼ばれる、シフトや加算などを組み合わせた方式で計算を行ないます。CRCの値は通常は16bitか32bitのものが使われます(cyclicとは、2のべき乗を法として、演算結果のオーバーフローを無視するところからきています)。

CRCの計算は単純な加算だけではないので、ソフトウェアで行なうと負荷が大きいが、ハードウェアで実装すると簡単なため、ディスクコントローラや通信用LSIなどではCRC方式がよく使われています。

―アスキー・デジタル用語辞典から―

【CRC生成多項式】

上述のCRC生成多項式は、以下のように決められています。

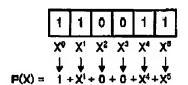
CRC32 (32bit) : $G(X) = X^{32} + X^{20} + X^{23} + X^{22} + X^{10} + X^{12} + X^{11} + X^{0} + X^{7} + X^{6} + X^{4} + X^{2} + X^{1} + 1$

 $CRC16(16bit) : G(X) = X^{16} + X^{12} + X^{5} + X^{1} + 1$

【CRC方式】

次に、CRC方式に関して簡単に説明します。なお、上記の32ビットや16ビットでは説明(演算式など)が 長くなってしまいますので、ここでは6ビットを例に説明させていただきます。32ビット、16ビットでも考え方 は同一です。

①入力データを数値と見なし多項式で表します。



②次に送受償であらかじめ決められているCRC生成多項式を用います。

(CRC32, CRC16では上述の生成多項式)

 $CRC6(6bit) : G(X) = X^6 + X^3 + 1$

③G(X)の最高次の項:XºをP(X)にかけ、この式をQ(X)とします。

 $Q(X) = X^{11} + X^{10} + X^7 + X^6$

④Q(X)をG(X)で割り算します。

ここで、あまり(利余)がCRC方式のテック・ビットとなり、CRC符号と呼ばれます。

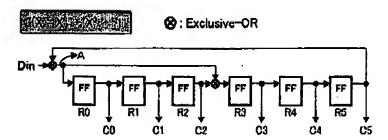
⑤次の入力データに④で得られたCRC符号をかけ、これを新たなG(X)とします。 このG(X)をG(X)で割り算することで、新たなCRC符号が得られます。

この繰り返し(巡回)を全データ分行い、転送データの最後に付加して送信します。

【CRC演算式】

CRCの概念は上記の通りです。しかし、割り算器を単純にハード化したのではCRC32など多ビットの場合、高速処理に不向きであることや回路規模が増大してしまうことから、一般的に次の方法を用います。(今回も上記の6ビットを例に説明します。)

まず、前述のCRC生成多項式から、次の回路を得ることができます。



次にCRC方式の項で使用した入力データ(P(X))をDinからシリアルに入力した場合の、各FFの出力状態を以下に示します。

一入力データー

なお、ループバック・データと入力データのEx-ORをAで表します。

	7 A Ma	•			FF	力			備考
シフト状態	入力值	A	CO	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	NE 73
0		_	0	Ö	0	0	0	0_	初期值
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	
2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	
3	0	0	0	1	1	0_	1	1_	
4	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	11	
5	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
6	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	剰余

上記の剰余とCRC方式で説明した剰余が一致。すなわち、入力データ分シフトさせた際の各FFの出力が求めるべきCRC符号となります。

次に、入力データをDO~D5、各FFの初期値をRO~R5、各FFの出力をCO~C5とすると次のような演算式を導くことができます。

シフト状態	入力能	A		FF出力
		0	C5	R5
			C4	R4
			C3	R3
O	_	- t	Ç2_	R2
			C1	R1
		Ī	CO	RO
			C5	R4
			C4	R3
	55	DE-06	C3	R2·R5·D5
1	D5	R5.D5	C2	R1
		·	C1	RÖ
			CO	R5 · D5
			Ċ5	R3
			C4_	R2·R5·D5
		54.54	C3	R1 · R4 · D4
2	D4	R4·D4	C2	R0
			C1	R5-D5
			CO	R4·D4
		D3 R3·D3	C5	R2·R5·D5
			C4	R1-R4-D4
			СЗ	R0-R3-D3
3	D3		C2	R5-D5
			Ç1	R4·D4
			CO	R3·D3
			C5_	R1·R4·D4
		D2 R2·R5·D5·D2	C4	R0·R3·D3
			C3	R5-D5-R2-R5-D5-D2
4	D2		Ç2	R4·D4
1			C1	R3·D3
1			CO	R2·R5·D5·D2

注):Ex-ORを意味します。

シフト状態	入力值	Α		FF出力	
77F4K48	7/1L		C5	R0-R3-D3	
		R1-R4-D4-D1	C4	R5.D5.R2.R5.D5.D2	
	1ם		СЗ	R4-D4-R1-R4-D4-D1	
5			C2	R3·D3	
			C1	R2-R5-D5-D2	
			CO	R1-R4-D4-D1	
	<u> </u>			Ç5	R5-D5-R2-R5-D5-D2
	DO	00 R0-R3-D3-D0	C4	R4-D4-R1-R4-D4-D1	
			СЭ	R3-D3-R0-R3-D3-D0	
6			C2	R2·R5·D5·D2	
			C1	R1-R4-D4-D1	
			CO	R0-R3-D3-D0	

注)・:Ex-ORを意味します。

6シフト目の演算式が、CRC6の演算式となります。ここで、同一項(R3・R3など)は削除可能ですから、 上記演算式を整理すると以下が求めるべき演算式となります。

CRC6演算式

C5=R2.D2

C4=R1.D1

C3=R0-D0

C2=R2.R5.D2.D5

C1=R1.R4.D1.D4

C0=R0-R3-D0-D3

上記の式に初期値"0"(R0~R5="0")、データ(11011)を入力すると、以下のようになりま

C5=0

C4=1

C3 = 1

C2 = 1

C1=0

CO=1

これは前述した、結果と一致しています。よって、上記の演算式で問題なしといえます。

以上がCRC6での方式説明と演算式算出までです。

これらと同様にCRC16およびCRC32も演算式を算出できます。以降にCRC16、GRC32の生成多項 式および生成回路、演算式を示します。

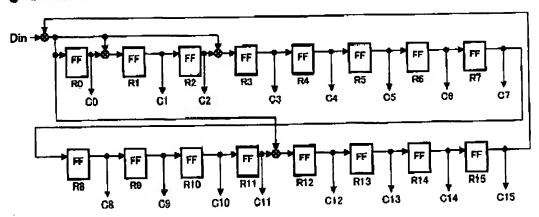
[CRC16]

-生成多項式

 $G(X) = X^{16} + X^{12} + X^{8} + X^{1} + 1$

·生成回路

⊗: Exclusive-OR



- 注算式

决界马	
C0	R0·R4·R8·R12·R13·R15·D0·D2·D3·D7·D11·D15
Cl	RO·R1·R4·R5·R8·R9·R12·R14·R15·D0·D1·D3·D6·D7·D10·D11·D14·D15
C2	R1.R2.R5.R6.R9.R10.R13.R15.D0.D2.D5.D6.D9.D10.D19.D14
C3	R0·R2·R3·R4·R6·R7·R8·R10·R11·R12·R13·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D3·D4·D5· D7·D8·D9·D11·D12·D18·D15
C4	R1-R3-R4-R5-R7-R8-R9-R11-R12-R13-R14-R15-D0-D1-D2-D3-D4-D6-D7-
Сб	R2·R4·R6·R6·R8·R9·R10·R12·R13·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D3·D5·D6·D7·D9·
C6	R3.R5.R6.R7.R9.R10.R11.R13.R14.R15.D0.D1.D2.D4.D5.D6.D8.D9.D10.
C7	R4-R6-R7-R8-R10-R11-R12-R14-R15-D0-D1-D3-D4-D5-D7-D8-D9-D11
C8	R5.R7.R8.R9.R11.R12.R13.R15.D0.D2.D3.D4.D6.D7.D8.D10
C9	R6.R8.R9.R10.R12.R13.R14.D1.D2.D3.D5.D6.D7.D9
C10	R7-R9-R10-R11-R13-R14-R15-D0-D1-D2-D4-D5-D6-D8
C11	R8-R10-R11-R12-R14-R15-D0-D1-D3-D4-D5-D7
C12	R0-R4-R8-R9-R11-D4-D6-D7-D11-D15
C13	R1 · R5 · R9 · R10 · R12 · D3 · D5 · D6 · D10 · D14
C14	R2-R6-R10-R11-R13-D2-D4-D5-D9-D13
C15	R3·R7·R11·R12·R14·D1·D3·D4·D08·D12

なお、上記演算式は入力データ16ビット(DO~D15)の場合です。入力データ幅が他の場合には、別演算式となります。例えば、8ビット(1バイト:DO~D7)時はD7が入力された時点(8シフト)での各FF出力が、必要とされる演算式となります。

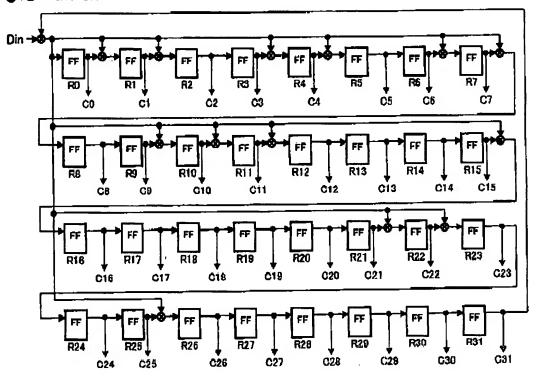
[CRC32]

-生成多項式

CRC32(32bit) : G(X) = $X^{32}+X^{20}+X^{23}+X^{22}+X^{16}+X^{12}+X^{11}+X^{8}+X^{7}+X^{6}+X^{4}+X^{2}+X^{1}+1$

·生成回路

②: Exclusive−OR



-演算式

W-4-	
CO	R0-R6-R9-R10-R12-R16-R24-R25-R26-R28-R29-R30-R31-D0-D1-D2- D8-D6-D6-D7-D15-D19-D21-D22-D25-D31
Cı	R0·R1·R6·R7·R9·R11·R12·R13·R16·R17·R24·R27·R28·D3·D4·D7· D14·D15·D18·D19·D20·D22·D24·D25·D30·D31
C2	R0·R2·R6·R7·R8·R9·R13·R14·R16·R17·R18·R24·R26·R30·R31·D0· D1·D5·D7·D13·D14·D15·D17·D18·D22·D23·D24·D25·D29·D30·D31
C3	R1·R2·R3·R7·R8·R9·R10·R14·R15·R17·R18·R19·R25·R27·R31·D0· D4·D6·D12·D13·D14·D16·D17·D21·D22·D23·D24·D28·D29·D30
C4	R0·R2·R3·R4·R6·R8·R11·R12·R15·R18·R19·R20·R24·R25·R29·R30· R31·D0·D1·D2·D6·D7·D11·D12·D13·D16·D19·D20·D23·D25·D27· D28·D29·D81
С5	R0·R1·R3·R4·R5·R6·R7·R10·R13·R19·R20·R21·R24·R28·R29·D2· D8·D7·D10·D11·D12·D18·D21·D24·D25·D26·D27·D28·D30·D31
Ç6	R1·R2·R4·R5·R6·R7·R8·R11·R20·R21·R25·R30·D1·D2·D6·D9·D10· D11·D17·D20·D28·D24·D25·D26·D27·D29·D30
C7	RO·R2·R3·R5·R7·R8·R10·R15·R16·R21·R22·R23·R24·R28·R29·D2· D3·D6·D7·D8·D9·D10·D15·D16·D21·D23·D24·D26·D28·D29·D31
C8	R0·R1·R3·R4·R8·R10·R11·R17·R22·R28·R31·D0·D3·D8·D9·D14· D19·D20·D21·D23·D27·D28·D30·D31
C9	R1-R2-R4-R5-R9-R11-R12-R13-R18-R23-R24-R29-D2-D7-D8-D13- D18-D19-D20-D22-D26-D27-D29-D80
CI 0	R0·R2·R3·R5·R9·R13·R14·R16·R19·R26·R28·R29·R31·D0·D2·D3· D5·D12·D15·D17·D18·D22·D26·D28·D29·D31
C1	R0·R1·R3·R4·R9·R12·R14·R15·R16·R17·R20·R24·R25·R26·R27· R28·R31·D0·D3·D4·D5·D6·D7·D11·D14·D15·D16·D17·D19·D22· D27·D28·D30·D31
C1 2	R0·R1·R2·R4·R5·R6·R9·R12·R13·R15·R17·R18·R24·R30·R31·D0· D1·D4·D7·D10·D13·D14·D16·D18·D19·D22·D25·D26·D27·D29·D30· D81
C1 3	R1·R2·R3·R5·R6·R7·R10·R13·R16·R19·R22·R28·R31·D0·D3·D6· D9·D12·D13·D15·D17·D18·D21·D24·D25·D26·D28·D29·D30
C1 4	R02 R03 R04 R06 R07 R08 R11 R14 R15 R17 R19 R20 R23 R26 R29 D02 D05 D08 D11 D12 D14 D16 D17 D20 D23 D24 D25 D27 D28 D29
C1 5	R3·R4·R5·R7·R8·R9·R12·R15·R16·R18·R20·R21·R24·R27·R30·D1· D4·D7·D10·D11·D13·D15·D16·D19·D22·D23·D24·D26·D27·D28
C1 6	R0·R4·R5·R8·R12·R13·R17·R19·R21·R22·R24·R26·R29·R30·D1·D2· D5·D7·D9·D10·D12·D14·D18·D19·D23·D26·D27·D31
C1 7	R1.R5.R6.R9.R13.R14.R18.R20.R22.R25.R27.R30.R31.D0.D1.D4. D6.D8.D9.D11.D18.D17.D18.D22.D26.D30
C1	R2·R6·R7·R10·R14·R15·R19·R21·R23·R24·R26·R28·R31·D0·D3·D5· D7·D8·D10·D12·D16·D17·D21·D24·D25·D29
C1 9	R3-R7-R8-R11-R15-R16-R20-R22-R24-R25-R27-R29-D2-D4-D6-D7- D9-D11-D15-D16-D20-D23-D24-D28
C2	R4.R8.R9.R12.R16.R17.R21.R23.R25.R26.R28.R30.D1.D3.D5.D6.
0 C2	D8·D10·D14·D15·D19·D22·D23·D27 R5·R9·R10·R13·R17·R18·R22·R24·R26·R27·R29·R31·D0·D2·D4·D5·
1 C2 2	D7-D9-D18-D14-D18-D21-D22-D26 R0-R9-R11-R12-R14-R16-R18-R19-R23-R24-R26-R27-R29-R31-D0- D2-D4-D5-D7-D8-D12-D13-D15-D17-D19-D20-D22-D31
ı =	MM MV MA WI MA MET THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE T

C2	R0·R1·R6·R9·R13·R15·R16·R17·R19·R20·R26·R27·R29·R31·D0·D2· D4·D5·D11·D12·D14·D15·D16·D18·D22·D25·D30·D31
C2	R1.R2.R7.R10.R14.R16.R17.R18.R20.R21.R27.R28.R30.D1.D3.D4.
4	D10.D11.D13.D14.D15.D17.D21.D24.D29.D30
C2	R2·R3·R8·R11·R16·R17·R18·R19·R21·R22·R28·R29·R31·D0·D2·D3·
5	D9·D10·D12·D13·D14·D16·D20·D23·D28·D29
C2	R0·R3·R4·R6·R10·R18·R19·R20·R22·R28·R24·R25·R26·R28·R31· D0·D3·D5·D6·D7·D8·D9·D11·D12·D13·D21·D25·D27·D28·D31
C2	R1·R4·R5·R7·R11·R19·R20·R21·R23·R24·R25·R26·R27·R29·D2·D4· D5·D6·D7·D8·D10·D11·D12·D20·D24·D26·D27·D30
C2	R2·R5·R6·R8·R12·R20·R21·R22·R24·R25·R26·R27·R28·R30·D1·D3·
8	D4·D5·D6·D7·D9·D10·D11·D19·D23·D25·D26·D29
C2	R3·R6·R7·R9·R13·R21·R22·R23·R25·R26·R27·R28·R29·R31·D0·D2·
9	D8·D4·D5·D6·D8·D9·D10·D18·D22·D24·D25·D28
C3	R4-R7-R8-R10-R14-R22-R23-R24-R26-R27-R28-R29-R30-D1-D2-D3-
0	D4-D5-D7-D8-D9-D17-D21-D23-D24-D27
C3	R5-R8-R9-R11-R15-R23-R24-R25-R27-R28-R29-R30-R31-D0-D1-D2- D3-D4-D6-D7-D8-D16-D20-D22-D28-D26

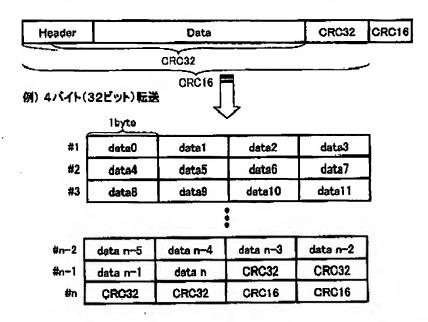
なお、上記演算式は入力データ32ビット(4パイト: D0~D31)の場合です。入力データ幅が他の場合には、別演算式となります。例えば、8ビット(1パイト: D0~D7)時はD7が入力された時点(8シブト)での各FF出力が、必要とされる演算式となります。また、64ビット(8パイト: D0~D63)時はD63が入力された時点(64シフト)での各FF出力が、必要とされる演算式となります。

以上までがCRC方式および演算式の一般的な説明です。

以降に本発明に関する補足を行います。

【データ・フォーマット】

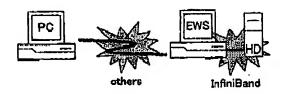
はじめに、一般的なデータ・フォーマットに関して説明します。一般的には以下のようにヘッダー情報とデータ、およびCRCから構成されます。(システムによってはCRCを用いずに、他のエラー検出方法を使用する場合もありますが、今回は本特許とは無関係ですので省かせていただきます。)システムによりCRCは32ビット、16ビットのいずれか(当然他の場合も存在します)を使用します。本特許ではこのCRCが2つ(以上)必要とされるようなシステム(InfiniBandなど)に有効となります。



CRCは転送データのエラーを検出するためのものです。つまり、上記のようなデータを転送する場合、dataO~data nまでのエラー検出に使用されます。CRC16ではCRC32をデータとして取り扱い、CRC32の結果まで含めてエラー検出します。

このため、CRC16ではCRC32の演算結果が必要であるのに対して、CRC32ではCRC16の演算結果は必要ありません。簡単に言ってしまえば、データの送受信においてCRC32が先か後かの違いです。CRC16が先にあるようなフォーマットではCRC16の結果をCRC32で使用することになります。

参考)2つのCRC符号を付加する理由: InifiniBandを例に説明します。



上図のようなシステム構成で(PCとEWS間は従来の通信プロトコル(TCP/IPなど)、EWSとHD間はInfiniBandプロトコル)、PCからサーバ(EWS)を経由してHDへデータのアクセス(読み出し)を行う場合、HDからはInfiniBandプロトコルに従って前述のフォーマットでデータがEWSへ転送されます。EWSではPCへデータを送信する際に、再度CRC計算をせずにInfiniBandプロトコル専用のヘッダー情報およびCRC16を削除して送信します。この時、CRC32が付加されていなければ、CRC演算を行わなければなりません。この手間を省いています。

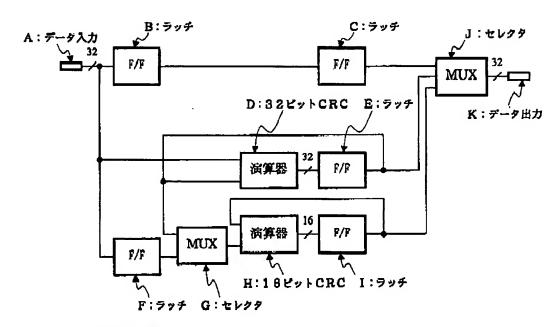
【発明の背景】

上述しましたようにCRC演算結果は転送データの最後に付加しなければなりません。

また、データ通信では送信の最初から最後(パケット通信では1パケット間)までは連続して転送しなければなりません。つまり、データの最後とCRC結果の間にタイムラグが発生してはいけないと言うことです。 CRCの演算結果を得るためには最低でも1クロックは必要となります。このためデータ・パス組にラッチを挿入しデータの最後ぞれに続くCRC結果が連続するようにしなければなりません。また、上述してきた理由から(片方の演算結果をもう一方で使用するため)、このCRCが2つある場合にはデータ・パス組に最低でも2クロックのラッチを挿入しなければなりません。

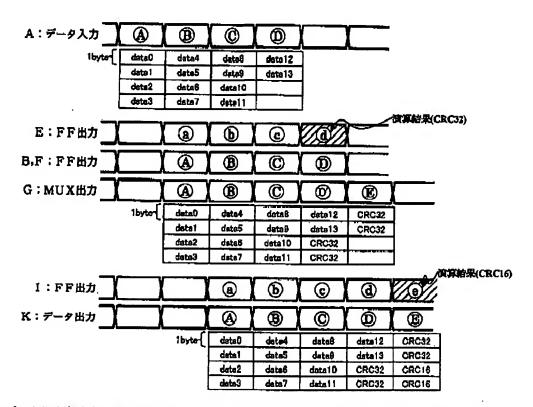
ここで、近年のCPUの高速化に伴って、通信分野でも単高速処理が必要不可欠となっています。高速化を実現するためには通信速度を上負ることやパス幅を広負ることが考えられます。それと同時にデバイス内部の処理速度の向上が必須となっています。

【従来の回路構成】



- A: データ入力部
- B. C: データ・パスでのタイミング調整用のラッチ(32ピット・フリップフロップ)
 - D: CRC32演算器
 - E: CRC32 演算結果のラッチ(32ビット・フリップフロップ)
 - F: CRC16演算器へのデータ入力タイミング調整用ラッチ(t 6ピット・フリップフロップ)
 - G: ラッチ後の入力データとCRC32の演算結果とのセレクタ回路
 - H: CRC16演算器
 - I: CRC16演算結果のラッチ(16・フリップフロップ)
 - J: 出力データセレクタ
 - K: データ出力部

A:データ入力部からは32ビット(4パイト)データがB:ラッチ、D:CRC32演算器、およびF:ラッチ(CRC 16演算器タイミング調整用)に入力されます。CRC32の演算結果はE:ラッチ回路を経て、J:出力セレクタ部へと入力される経路と、F:ラッチからの入力データとのG:セレクタ回路への入力となります。G:セレクタ回路では入力データとGRC32の演算結果から、H:GRC16演算器への入力データの選択を行います。CRC16の演算結果はI:ラッチ回路を経て、:出力セレクタ部へと入力されます。

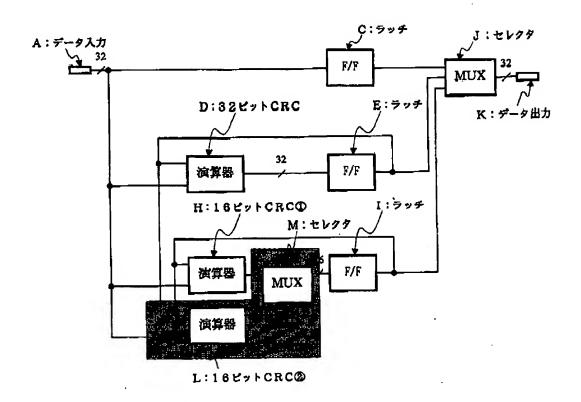


A:データ入力部から上図のようにデータが入力されてくるものとします。この時、入力データの最後「まる D」は2パイト(16ビット)のみとします。CRC32の演算は入力データ「まるA」とE:ラッチの初期値で最初の 計算がされます。その結果をE:ラッチ部で保持し、「まる日」と前回の結果(ラッチしたデータ)とで2回目の 演算を行います。これを繰り返すことで最終的にCRC32符号ビット(「まるd」)を得ることができます。

次にCRC16への入力データはA:データ入力部からのデータの最後「まるD」に、続けてCRC32演算結果「まるd」を付加して入力しなければなりません。この時「まるD」が2バイトのみであった場合には、上図タイミングのようにCRCを2回に分けて入力しなければなりません。このためには入力データを1クロック遅らせる必要があります。このためにG:MUX部の入力側にF:ラッチを設けています。CRC16の演算もCRC32と同様に行います。これにより、最終的にCRC16符号ビット(「まるb」)を得ることができます。

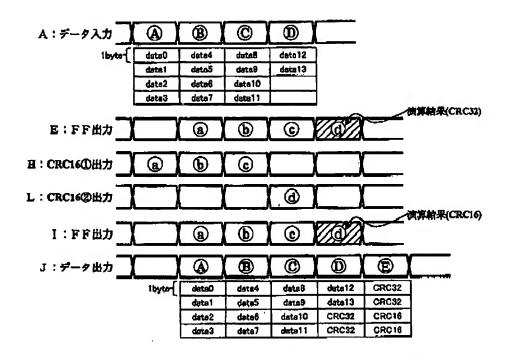
本回路構成では入力から出力までに2クロックの遅れが生じます。

【発明の回路構成】



- A: データ入力部
- C: データ・パスでのタイミング調整用のラッチ(32ビット・フリップフロップ)
- D: CRC32演算器
- E: CRC32演算結果のラッチ(32ビット・フリップフロップ)
- H: CRC16演算器①
- I: CRC16演算結果のラッチ(16・フリップフロップ)
- 」: 出力データセレクタ
- K: データ出力部
- L: CRC16演算器②(レイテンシー削減用)
- M: CRC16演算器①②からの出力セレクタ

A:データ入力部からは32ビット(8パイト)データがC:ラッチ、D:CRC32演算器、H:CRC16演算器① およびL:CRC16演算器②に入力される。この演算器から得られた結果は各々のラッチ:E,Iを経て、出力セレクタ部:Jへと入力される。



A:データ入力部から上図のようにデータが入力されてくるものとします。(従来例と同様)

CRC32の演算は入力データ「まるA」とE:ラッチの初期値で最初の計算がされます。その結果をE:ラッチ部で保持し、「まるB」と前回の結果(ラッチしたデータ)とで2回目の演算を行います。これを繰り返すことで最終的にCRC32符号ピット(「まるd」)を得ることができます。

次にCRC16の演算もCRC32と同様に、入力データ「まるA」と「・ラッチの初期値を用いてH:CRC16 ①で最初の計算がされます。その結果を「・ラッチ部で保持し、「まるB」と前回の結果(ラッチしたデータ)とで2回目の演算を行います。これを最後のデータの1つ前(この例では「まるC」)まで繰り返します。入力データの最後「まるD」を検知し、M:MUXを切り替えし:CRC16②から最終的なRC16符号ビット(「まるd」)を得ます。このし:CRC16②では入力データ「まるD」と「・ラッチを経由したH:CRC16①の演算結果(「まるc」)(ここまでは従来と同じ)、それに加えタイミングを早めるためにE:ラッチを経由したD:CRC32の結果(「まるc」)を入力します。CRC32は入力データ「まるD」と1つ前の演算結果「まるc」から得られます。すなわち、CRC32の演算をCRC16の計算に包括するようにしてあげれば、CRC32の結果を待たずに演算可能となります。これにより、CRC32の演算結果を待たずにすみますからCRC16の演算結果は従来に比べ1クロック(MIN.)前に得ることができます。よって、データ・パス側も1クロックの遅れのみとなります。

本回路構成では入力から出力までに1クロックの遅れが生じます。これは従来までの演算式を用いた回路構成に比べ1クロック(MIN.)分のレイテンシー削減となります。

【演算式算出方法】

従来例および発明例で使用するCRC演算器は以下の演算式を使用します。

D:CRC32演算器・・・P6~P8に記載した演算式を使用します。

H:CRC16演算器 ・・・P5に記載した生成回路を利用して、32シフトした場合の各FF出力を使用します。なお、P5に記載しました演算式は16シフト時のものです。

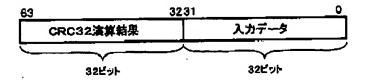
L:CRC16演算器 ・・・新たに以下の方法で演算式を算出。

上述の【発明の回路構成】の項でも述べたように、CRC32の演算結果を得てからCRC16の計算を行ったのでは、どうしてもそこに1クロック分の遅れが生じてしまいます。これを解消するためにCRC16の演算を行う際に一緒にCRC32の演算も行えば、遅れを生じることなく結果を得ることができます。

そこで下記手順で新たな演算式を算出し使用することで上記の遅れを解消しています。

①データ幅64ビット

CRC16演算器では入力データ(32ビット)と1つ前の演算結果(16ビット)を用いて算出します。従来方法ではこの入力データの最後(次)にCRC32符号ビット(32ビット)を付加してCRC16の符号ビットを得ています。本発明で付加したL:CRC16②では入力データと同時にCRC32の結果(最終結果の1つ前)を入力します。つまり入力データを64ビットとして演算式を算出します。この時、本来の入力データ「まるD」を下位ビット、CRC演算結果を上位ビットで入力します。



②演算式算出- I

まず、データ幅64ビットでのCRC16法算式を算出します。これはP5記載のCRC16生成回路から、 64シフトした機の各FF出力となります。

C0	R2·R4·R5·R8·R9·R11·R12·R13·R14·D1·D2·D3·D4·D6·D7·D10·D11·D13· D17·D18·D19·D20·D22·D26·D29·D31·D32·D34·D35·D37·D40·D42·D43· D48·D50·D51·D55·D59·D63
Cı	R2·R3·R4·R6·R8·R10·R11·R15·D0·D4·D5·D7·D9·D11·D12·D13·D16·D20· D21·D22·D25·D26·D28·D29·D30·D32·D33·D35·D36·D37·D39·D40·D41· D43·D47·D48·D49·D51·D54·D55·D58·D59·D62·D63
C2	R0·R3·R4·R5·R7·R9·R11·R12·D3·D4·D6·D8·D10·D11·D12·D15·D19·D20· D21·D24·D25·D27·D28·D29·D31·D32·D34·D35·D36·D38·D39·D40·D42· D46·D47·D48·D50·D53·D54·D57·D58·D61·D62
СЗ	R1·R2·R6·R9·R10·R11·R14·D1·D4·D5·D6·D9·D13·D14·D17·D22·D23· D24·D27·D28·D29·D30·D32·D33·D88·D39·D40·D41·D42·D43·D45·D46· D47·D48·D49·D50·D51·D52·D53·D55·D56·D57·D59·D60·D61·D63

_	R2·R3·R7·R10·R11·R12·R15·D0·D3·D4·D5·D8·D12·D13·D16·D21·D22·
C4	D23·D26·D27·D28·D29·D31·D32·D37·D88·D39·D40·D41·D42·D44·D45· D46·D47·D48·D49·D50·D51·D52·D54·D55·D56·D58·D59·D60·D62
0-	RO-R3-R4-R8-R11-R12-R13-D02-D03-D4-D7-D11-D12-D15-D20-D21-D22- D25-D26-D27-D28-D30-D31-D36-D37-D38-D39-D40-D41-D43-D44-D45-
C5	D46·D47·D48·D49·D50·D51·D53·D54·D55·D57·D58·D59·D61
	R1-R4-R5-R9-R12-R13-R14-D1-D2-D3-D6-D10-D11-D14-D19-D20-D21-
C6	D24-D25-D26-D27-D29-D30-D35-D36-D37-D38-D39-D40-D42-D43-D44-
СВ	D45-D46-D47-D48-D49-D50-D52-D53-D54-D56-D57-D58-D60
	R2-R5-R6-R10-R13-R14-R15-D0-D1-D2-D5-D09-D10-D13-D18-D19-D20-
C7	D23·D24·D25·D26·D28·D29·D34·D35·D36·D37·D38·D39·D41·D42·D43·
	D44 · D45 · D46 · D47 · D48 · D49 · D51 · D52 · D53 · D55 · D56 · D57 · D59
<u> </u>	R3·R6·R7·R11·R14·R15·D0·D1·D4·08·D9·D12·D17·D18·D19·D22·D28·
C8	D24-D25-D27-D28-D33-D34-D35-D36-D37-D38-D40-D41-D42-D43-D44-
00	D45 · D46 · D47 · D48 · D50 · D51 · D52 · D54 · D56 · D58
	R4-R7-R8-R12-R15-D0-D3-D7-D8-D11-D16-D17-D18-D21-D22-D23-D24-
C9	D26.D27.D32.D33.D34.D35.D36.D37.D39.D40.D41.D42.D43.D44.D45.
1	D46·D47·D49·D50·D51·D53·D54·D55·D57
	RO·R5·R08·R9·R13·D2·D6·D7·D10·D15·D16·D17·D20·D21·D22·D23·D25·
C10	D26-D31-D32-D38-D34-D35-D36-D88-D39-D40-D41-D42-D43-D44-D45-
	D46·D48·D49·D50·D52·D53·D54·D56
	R0.R1.R6.R9.R10.R14.D1.D5.D6.D9.D14.D15.D16.D19.D20.D21.D22.
C11	D24·D25·D30·D31·D32·D33·D34·D35·D37·D38·D39·D40·D41·D42·D43·
	D44.D45.D47.D48.D49.D51.D52.D53.D55
	R0.R1.R4.R5.R7.R8.R9.R10.R12.R13.R14.R15.D0.D1.D2.D3.D5.D6.D7.
C12	D8-D10-D11-D14-D15-D17-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D30-D33-D35-D36-
	D38·D39·D41·D44·D46·D47·D52·D64·D55·D69·D63
	R1·R2·R5·R6·R8·R9·R10·R11·R13·R14·R15·D0·D1·D2·D4·D5·D6·D7·D9· D10·D13·D14·D16·D20·D21·D22·D23·D25·D29·D32·D34·D35·D37·D38·
C13	D40·D43·D45·D46·D51·D53·D54·D58·D62
<u> </u>	R0·R2·R3·R6·R7·R9·R10·R11·R12·R14·R15·D0·D1·D3·D4·D5·D6·D8·D9·
1014	D12·D13·D15·D19·D20·D21·D22·D24·D28·D31·D33·D34·D86·D37·D39·
C14	D42·D44·D46·D50·D52·D53·D57·D61
	R1·R3·R4·R7·R8·R10·R11·R12·R13·R15·D0·D2·D3·D4·D5·D7·D8·D11·
01"	D12-D14-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D27-D30-D32-D38-D35-D36-D38-D41-
C15	D43·D44·D49·D51·D52·D56·D60
<u></u>	D40.D44 D40 D01 D05 D04 244

③データ電換

②で得られた演算式に、①よりD63~D31まではCRC32の演算結果ですのでP7,8に記載した演算式を代入します。

例) 最下位ビット(CO)での置き換え例

C0= R2·R4·R5·R8·R9·R11·R12·R13·R14· D1·D2·D3·D4·D6·D7·D10·D11·D13·D17·D18·D19·D20·D22·D26·D29·D31· D32·D34·D35·D37·D40·D42·D43·D48·D50·D51·D55·D69·D63

P7. 8より R5.R8.R9.R11.R15.R23-R24.R25.R27.R28.R29.R30.R31 D63 <= C31= D0-D1-D2-D3-D4-D6-D7-D8-D16-D20-D22-D23-D26 R1.R4.R5.R7.R11.R19.R20.R21.R23.R24.R25.R26.R27. D59 <= C27 =R29. D2-D4-D5-D6-D7-D8-D10-D11-D12-D20-D24-D26-D27-D30 R0.K1.R6.R9.K13.K15.K16.K17.K19.K20.K26.K27.K29. C23= D55 <= R31. D0.D2.D4.D5.D11.D12.D14.D15.D16.D18.D22.D25.D80.D31 R3-R7-R8-R11-R15-R16-R20-R22-R24-R25-R27-R29-C19 =D61 <= D2.D4.D6.D7.D9.D11.D15.D16.D20.D28.D24.D28 R2-R6-R7-R10-R14-R15-R19-R21-R23-R24-R26-R28-R31-C18=D50 <= D0.D3.D5.D7.D8.D10.D12.D16.D17.D21.D24.D25.D29 C16= R0.R4.R5.R8.R12.R13.R17.R19.R21.R22.R24.R26.R29. D48 <= R30. D1-D2-D5-D7-D9-D10-D12-D14-D18-D19-D23-D26-D27-D31 R0.R1.R3.R4.R9.R12.R14.R15.R16.R17.R20.R24.R25. C11 =D43 <= R26 · R27 · R28 · R31 · D0.D3.D4.D5.D6.D7.D11.D14.D15.D16.D17.D19.D22.D27.D28.D30. D31 R0.R2.R3.R5.R9.R13.R14.R16.R19.R26.R28.R29.R31. D42 <= D0-D2-D3-D5-D12-D15-D17-D18-D22-D26-D28-D29-D31 C8= R0·R1·R3·R4·R8·R10·R11·R17·R22·R28·R31· D40 <= D0.D3.D8.D9.D14.D19.D20.D21.D23.D27.D28.D30.D31 C5= R0·R1·R3·R4·R5·R6·R7·R10·R13·R19·R20·R21·R24·R28·R29· D37 <= D2.D3.D7.D10.D11.D12.D18.D21.D24.D25.D26.D27.D28.D30.D31 C3= R1-R2-R3-R7-R8-R9-R10-R14-R15-R17-R18-R19-R25-R27-R31-D85 <= D0.D4.D6.D12.D13.D14.D16.D17.D21.D22.D28.D24.D28.D29.D30 C2= R0 · R2 · R6 · R7 · R8 · R9 · R13 · R14 · R16 · R17 · R18 · R24 · R26 · R30 · R31 · D84 <= D0.D1.D5.D7.D13.D14.D15.D17.D18.D22.D23.D24.D25.D29.D30.

D31
D32 <= C0= R0·R6·R9·R10·R12·R16·R24·R25·R26·R28·R29·R30·R31·
D0·D1·D2·D3·D6·D6·D7·D15·D19·D21·D22·D25·D31

```
代入して
C0= R2 · R4 · R5 · R8 · R9 · R11 · R12 · R13 · R14 ·
   D1-D2-D3-D4-D6-D7-D10-D11-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D26-D29-D31-
   R5.R8.R9.R11.R15.R23.R24.R25.R27.R28.R29.R30.R31.
    D0.D1.D2.D3.D4.D6.D7.D8.D16.D20.D22.D29.D26
    R1-R4-R5-R7-R11-R19-R20-R21-R28-R24-R25-R26-R27-R29-
   D2·D4·D5·D6·D7·D8·D10·D11·D12·D20·D24·D26·D27·D30
    RO.R1.R6.R9.R13.R15-R16-R17.R19.R20.R26.R27.R29.R31.
    D0.D2.D4.D5.D11.D12.D14.D15.D16.D18.D22.D25.D30.D31
    R3.R7.R8.R11.R15.R16.R20.R22.R24.R25.R27.R29.
    D2.D4.D6.D7.D9.D11.D15.D16.D20.D23.D24.D28
    R2.R6.R7.R10.R14.R15.R19.R21.R23.R24.R26.R28.R31.
    D0.D3.D5.D7.D8.D10.D12.D16.D17.D21.D24.D25.D29
    RO.R4.R5.R8.R12.R13.R17.R19.R21.R22.R24.R26.R29.R30.
    D1.D2.D5.D7.D9.D10.D12.D14.D18.D19.D23.D26.D27.D31
    RO-R1-R3-R4-R9-R12-R14-R15-R16-R17-R20-R24-R25-R26-R27-R28-R31-
    D0.D3.D4.D5.D6.D7.D11.D14.D15.D16.D17.D19.D22.D27.D28.D30.D31
    RO.R2.R3.R5.R9.R13.R14.R16.R19.R26.R28.R29.R31.
    D0.D2.D3.D5.D12.D15.D17.D18.D22.D26.D28.D29.D31
    RO·R1·R3·R4·R8·R10·R11·R17·R22·R28·R31·
    D0.D3.D8.D9.D14.D19.D20.D21.D23.D27.D28.D80.D31
    R0.R1.R3.R4.R5.R6.R7.R10.R13.R19.R20.R21.R24.R28.R29.
    D2.D3.D7.D10.D11.D12.D18.D21.D24.D25.D26.D27.D28.D80.D31
    R1.R2.R3.R7.R8.R9.R10.R14.R15.R17.R18.R19.R25.R27.R31.
    D0.D4.D6.D12.D13.D14.D16.D17.D21.D22.D23.D24.D28.D29.D30
    R0-R2-R6-R7-R8-R9-R13-R14-R16-R17-R18-R24-R26-R30-R31-
    D0.D1.D5.D7.D13.D14.D15.D17.D18.D22.D23.D24.D25.D29.D30.D31
    RO-R6-R9-R10-R12-R16-R24-R25-R26-R28-R29-R30-R31-
    D0.D1.D2.D3.D5.D6.D7.D15.D19.D21.D22.D25.D31
```

同一項を削除して(青のRxxはCRC16の演算結果:赤のRxxはCRC32の演算結果ですので、同一項でも削除不可、わかりやすくするためにCRC16の演算結果(青)はZxxに置き換えます。) Co= Z2・Z4・Z5・Z8・Z9・Z11・Z12・Z13・Z14・

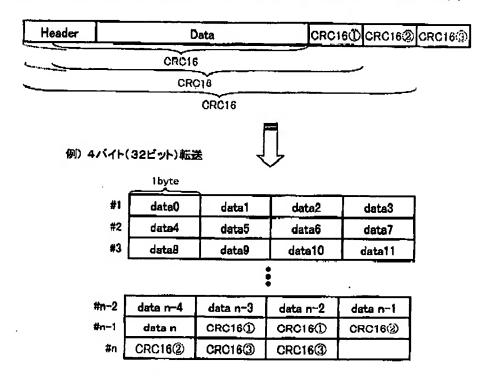
R1.R4.R5.R6.R9.R10.R13.R14.R19.R20.R22.R24.R28.R31. D0.D1.D2.D4.D6.D9.D10.D12.D13.D19.D20.D21.D25.D27.D29.D30.D31.

以上を全ての演算式において行うことで、CRC32とCRC16の最終的な演算結果を同時に得ることが可能となります。

実施例2として、CRC演算器を3つ必要とする場合のデータ・フォーマットおよび回路構成、タイミング、演算式に関して以降に示します。

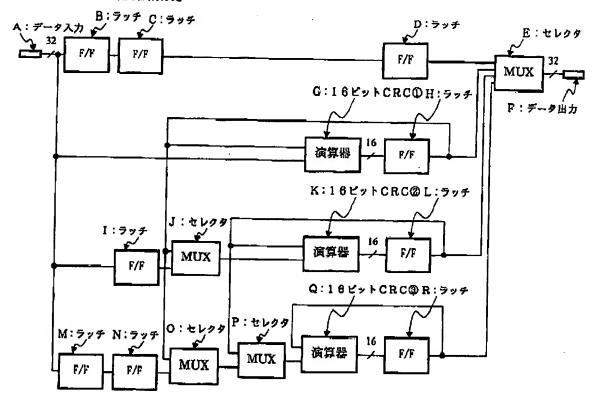
【データ・フォーマット】

CRC16を3つ必要とする場合に関して説明します。実施例2ではCRC16を3つ必要とするような場合に関してのみ説明いたしますが、他の演算(CRC32など)を用いた場合でも新たに算出する演算式を以降に示すアルゴリズムに則って生成することで、同様の回路構成で対応が可能となります。



CRCは転送データのエラーを検出するためのものです。つまり、上配のようなデータを転送する場合、dataO~data nまでのエラー検出に使用されます。CRC16②ではCRC16①をデータとして取り扱い、CRC16①の結果まで含めてエラー検出します。また、CRC16③ではCRC16①、CRC16②をデータとして取り扱い、CRC16②の結果まで含めてエラー検出します。

【従来方法による回路構成】



A: データ入力部

B.C.D: データ・パスでのタイミング調整用のラッチ(32ビット・フリップフロップ)

E: 出力データセレクタ

F: データ出力部

G: CRC16演算器(1)

H: CRC16①演算結果のラッチ(16ビット・フリップフロップ)

1: CRC16②へのタイミング調整用のラッチ(32ビット・フリップフロップ)

J.O: 入力データ、CRC16①演算結果のセレクタ

K: CRC16演算器②

L: CRC16②演算結果のラッチ(16・フリップフロップ)

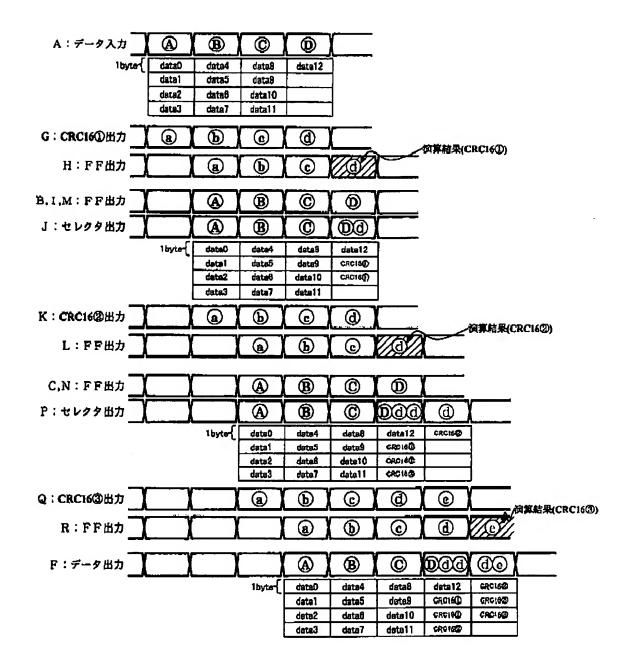
L: CRC16演算器②(レイテンシー削減用)

M,N: CRC16②へのタイミング調整用のラッチ(32ビット・フリップフロップ)

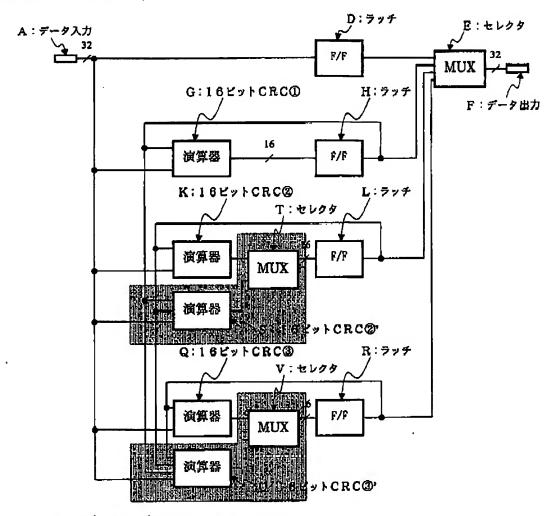
P: セレクタ: O出力とCRC16②演算結果のセレクタ

Q: CRC16演算器③

R: CRC16③演算結果のラッチ(16・フリップフロップ)



【実施例2の回路構成】



A: データ入力部

D: データ・パスでのタイミング調整用のラッチ(32ビット・フリップフロップ)

E: 出力データセレクタ

F: データ出力部

G: CRC16演算器①

H: CRC16①演算結果のラッチ(16ビット・フリップフロップ)

K: CRC16演算器②

L: CRC16②演算結果のラッチ(16ビット・フリップフロップ)

Q: CRC16演算器③

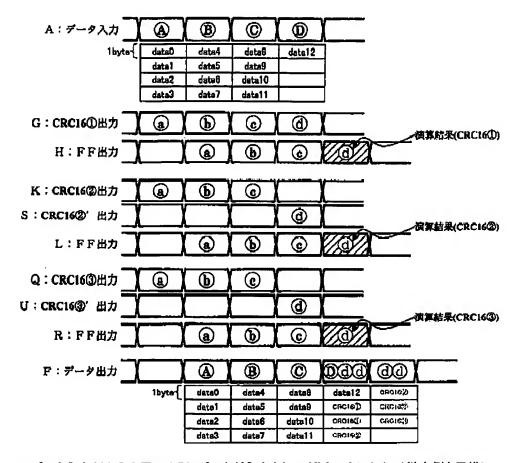
R: CRC16③演算結果のラッチ(16ビット・フリップフロップ)

S: CRC16演算器②'(レイテンシー削減用)

T: CRC16演算器②②′からの出力セレクタ

U: CRC16演算器③'(レイテンシー削減用)

V: CRC16演算器③③′からの出力セレクタ



A: データ入力部から上図のようにデータが入力されてくるものとします。(従来例と同様)

CRC16①の演算は入力データ「まるA」とH:ラッチの初期値で最初の計算がされます。その結果をH:ラッチ部で保持し、「まるB」と前回の結果(ラッチしたデータ)とで2回目の演算を行います。これを繰り返すことで最終的にCRC16①符号ビット(「まるd」)を得ることができます。

次にCRC16②の演算も①と同様に、入力データ「まるA」と L:ラッチの初期値を用いてK:CRC16②で 最初の計算がされます。その結果を L:ラッチ部で保持し、「まるB」と前回の結果(ラッチしたデータ)とで2回目の演算を行います。これを最後のデータの1つ前(この例では「まるC」)まで繰り返します。入力データの最後「まるD」を検知し、T:MUXを切り替えS:CRC16②′から最終的なRC16②符号ビット(「まるd」)を得ます。このS:CRC16②′では入力データ「まるD」と L:ラッチを経由したK:CRC16②の演算結果(「まるc」)(ここまでは従来と同じ)、それに加えタイミングを早めるためにH:ラッチを経由したG:CRC16①の結果(「まるc」)を入力します。CRC16①は入力データ「まるD」と1つ前の演算結果「まるc」から得られます。すなわち、CRC16①演算をCRC16②の計算に包括するようにしてあげれば、CRC16①の結果を待たずに演算可能となります。これにより、CRC16①の演算結果を待たずにすみますからCRC16②の演算結果は従来に比べ1クロック(MIN.)前に得ることができます。よって、データ・パス側も1クロックの遅れのみとなります。

さらに、3番目のCRC16演算ではCRC16③ において、上記と同様の方法でCRC16①および②の演算を包括するようにしてあげれば、CRC16①および②の結果を待たずに演算可能となります。

本回路構成では入力から出力までに1クロックの遅れが生じます。これは従来までの演算式を用いた回路構成に比べ2クロック(MiN.)分のレイテンシー削減となります。

【演算式算出方法】

従来例および発明例で使用するCRC演算器は以下の演算式を使用します。

G, K, G: CRC16演算器 --- 先般お渡ししました資料P5に記載した生成回路を利用して、32シフトした場合の各FF出力を使用します。本資料のP7に記載。

S: CRC16演算器 ・・・ 先般お渡ししました資料の演算式算出方法で、本資料P11に記載の演算式を使用します。

U: CRC16演算器 ··· 新たに以下の方法で演算式を算出。

CRC16①および②の演算結果を得てからCRC16③の計算を行ったのでは、どうしてもそこに2クロック分の遅れが生じてしまいます。これを解消するためにCRC16②の演算を行う際に一緒にCRC16①の演算も行います(先般の資料で説明)。さらに、CRC16③の演算を行う際にCRC16①および②の演算を行えば、各々のCRC演算結果を待たずに、各々同時に結果を得ることが可能となります。

そこで下紀手順で新たな演算式を算出し使用することで上記の遅れを解消しています。

①G:CRC16演算器、K:CRC16演算器②、G:CRC16演算器③ 演算式算出

先般お渡ししました資料P5に記載した生成回路を利用して、32シフトした場合の各FF出力

D00-D01-D03-D04-D06-D09-D11-D12-D17-D19-D20-D24-D28		演算式(f:ExculsiveOR)
D00-D01-D03-D04-D06-D09-D11-D12-D17-D19-D20-D24-D28-D29	C15	X03·X04·X06·X09·X11·X12·X14·X15·/
C14		D00-D01-D03-D04-D06-D09-D11-D12-D17-D19-D20-D24-D28 / 7
D01-D02-D04-D06-D07-D10-D12-D13-D18-D20-D21-D25-D28	C14	X02·X03·X05·X08·X10·X11·X13·X14·
D00-D02-D03-D05-D06-D08-D11-D13-D14-D19-D21-D22-D26-D30	017	D01-D02-D04-D05-D07-D10-D12-D13-D18-D20-D21-D25-D29
D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D08-D11-D13-D14-D19-D21-D22-D26-D30	C13	
D01-D03-D04-D06-D07-D09-D12-D14-D15-D20-D22-D23-D27-D31	010	D00.D02.D03.D05.D06.D08.D11.D18.D14.D19.D21.D22.D26.D30
NOI-DUS-1004-D007-D03-D12-D13-D12-D13-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23-D23-D23-D23-D23-D23-D23-D23-D23-D23	C12	X00·X01·X03·X06·X08·X09·X11·X12·X14·
C11 D00-D01-D02-D03-D06-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23 X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X08-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D29-D31-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D29-D31-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D23-D26-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D22-D23-D26-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D22-D23-D26-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D22-D23-D26-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D29-D31-D22-D28-D29-D31-D22-D28-D29-D31-D22-D28-D29-D31-D22-D28-D29-D31-D22-D28-D39-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30	5	
D23		X00·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X12·X13·X14·X15·
C10 D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15- D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D26- D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D26- X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14- C08 D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26- D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D08-D07-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D28-D28-D28-D28-D28-D28-D28-D28-D28-D28	Cii	D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-
C10		D23
D22-D24 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15- D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D17-D18-D19-D21- D22-D23-D25 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14- C08 D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22- D23-D24-D26 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13- C07 D02-D03-D04-D05-D08-D07-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23- D24-D25-D27 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13- C06 D03-D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24- D25-D28-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12- D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25- D26-D27-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11- C05 D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25- D26-D27-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15- C04 D09-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D39 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15- C04 D09-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D39-D31 X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X08-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15- D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D39-D31 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D08-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D08-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D18-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D29-D30 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D08-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-		
X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15- D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D17-D18-D19-D21- D22-D23-D25 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14- D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22- D23-D24-D26 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13- D02-D03-D04-D05-D08-D07-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23- D24-D25-D27 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12- X13- D02-D03-D04-D05-D08-D07-D08-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D18-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24- D25-D28-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11- X12- D03-D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D18-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25- D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11- D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15- D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X08-X08-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15- D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D39-D31-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D39-D31-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24- D26-D27-D28-D29-D31 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D08-D03-D04-D08-D07-D08-D09-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D08-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D22-D23-D26-D29-D30 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D08-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D28-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D28-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D28-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D28-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-	C10	
CO9		
D22-D23-D25 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-D18-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X08-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D16-D18-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D29-D30 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D16-D18-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D10-D10-D10-D10-D10-D10-D10-D10-D10-D1		
X00 - X01 - X02 - X03 - X04 - X05 - X06 - X07 - X09 - X10 - X11 - X12 - X13 - X14 -	C09	D00+D01+D02+D03+D04+D05+D07+D08+D09+D10+D11+D12+D13+D14+D15+D17+D18+D19+D21+
D01 D02 D03 D04 D05 D06 D08 D09 D10 D11 D12 D13 D14 D15 D16 D18 D19 D20 D22 D23 D24 D26		
D23·D24·D26		
X00 X01 X02 X03 X04 X05 X06 X08 X09 X10 X11 X12 X13 D02 D03 D04 D05 D06 D07 D09 D10 D11 D12 D13 D14 D15 D16 D17 D18 D20 D21 D23 D24 D25 D27 X00 X01 X02 X03 X04 X05 X07 X08 X09 X10 X11 X12 D03 D04 D05 D06 D07 D08 D10 D11 D12 D13 D14 D15 D16 D17 D18 D20 D21 D22 D24 D25 D26 D28 X00 X01 X02 X03 X04 X06 X07 X08 X09 X10 X11 D04 D05 D06 D07 D08 D09 D11 D12 D13 D14 D15 D16 D17 D18 D19 D21 D22 D23 D25 D26 D27 D29 X00 X01 X02 X03 X05 X06 X07 X08 X09 X10 X15 D04 D05 D06 D07 D08 D09 D10 D12 D13 D14 D15 D16 D17 D18 D19 D20 D22 D23 D24 D26 D27 D28 D30 X00 X01 X02 X04 X05 X06 X07 X08 X09 X14 X15 D00 D01 D06 D07 D08 D09 D10 D11 D13 D14 D15 D16 D17 D18 D19 D20 D21 D23 D24 D25 D27 D28 D29 D31 X00 X01 X05 X07 X08 X09 X11 X12 X13 X15 D00 D01 D03 D04 D06 D07 D08 D10 D14 D15 D16 D18 D21 D22 D25 D26 D29 D30 X00 X04 X06 X07 X08 X10 X11 X12 X14 X15 D00 D01 D03 D04 D05 D07 D08 D09 D11 D15 D16 D17 D19 D22 D23 D26 D27 D30 D31 X04 X05 X07 X10 X12 X13 X15	C08	
C07 D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D07-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D20-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D29 X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15-D26-D27-D29 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D26-D27-D28-D30-D31-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D39-D31 C02 D00-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D26-D29-D30 C01 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D00-D01-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30-D31-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X14-X15-D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X06-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D30-D31-D30-D30-D31-D30-D30-D31-D30-D31-D30-D31-D31-D31-D31-D31-D31-D31-D31-D31-D31		
D24-D25-D27		
C06 D03·D04·D05·D06·D07·D08·D10·D11·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D20·D21·D22·D24·D25·D26·D28 X00·X01·X02·X03·X04·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X11· C05 D04·D05·D06·D07·D08·D09·D11·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D21·D22·D23·D25·D26·D27·D29 X00·X01·X02·X03·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X15· C04 D00·D05·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D20·D22·D23·D24·D26·D27·D28·D30 X00·X01·X02·X04·X05·X08·X07·X08·X09·X14·X15· C03 D00·D01·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D20·D21·D23·D24·D25·D27·D28·D29·D31 C04 X00·X01·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D20·D21·D23·D24·D26·D27·D28·D29·D31 C05 X00·X01·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X15·D16·D18·D19·D20·D21·D23·D24·D26·D29·D30 C06 X00·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15·D16·D18·D21·D22·D25·D26·D29·D30 X00·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15·D16·D18·D21·D22·D25·D26·D29·D30 X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15·	C07	
C06 D03*D04*D05*D06*D07*D08*D10*D11*D12*D13*D14*D15*D16*D17*D18*D20*D21*D22*D24*D25*D26*D28 X00*X01*X02*X03*X04*X06*X07*X08*X09*X10*X11* D04*D05*D06*D07*D08*D09*D11*D12*D13*D14*D15*D16*D17*D18*D19*D21*D22*D23*D25*D26*D27*D29 X00*X01*X02*X03*X05*X06*X07*X08*X09*X10*X15* D00*D05*D06*D07*D08*D09*D10*D12*D13*D14*D15*D16*D17*D18*D19*D20*D22*D23*D24*D26*D27*D28*D30 X00*X01*X02*X04*X05*X06*X07*X08*X09*X14*X15* C03 D00*D01*D06*D07*D08*D09*D10*D11*D13*D14*D15*D16*D17*D18*D19*D20*D21*D23*D24*D25*D27*D28*D29*D31 C02 X00*X01*X05*X07*X08*X09*X11*X12*X13*X15*D00*D02*D03*D04*D06*D07*D08*D10*D14*D15*D16*D18*D21*D22*D25*D26*D29*D30 C01 X00*X04*X06*X07*X08*X10*X11*X12*X14*X15*D00*D01*D03*D04*D05*D07*D08*D09*D11*D15*D16*D17*D19*D22*D23*D26*D27*D30*D31 X04*X05*X07*X10*X12*X13*X15*		
D25-D26-D28	200	
X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X11- D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D29 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15- D00-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15- D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 C01 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31-D16-D17-D18-D16-D17-D18-D18-D18-D18-D18-D18-D18-D18-D18-D18	CUB	
C05 D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D29 X00-X01-X02-X03-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15- C04 D00-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 C01 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D10-D18-D21-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31		
D26-D27-D29 X00-X01-X02-X03-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X15- D00-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15- D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-	COE	
C04 D00-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D30 C03 D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 C01 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D10-D18-D21-D22-D23-D26-D29-D30-D30-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-	C03	
C04 D00-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X08-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 C01 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-		
D28-D27-D28-D30 X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X08-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15- D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-	C04	
C03 D00·D01·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D20·D21·D23·D24·D25·D27·D28·D29·D31 C02 X00·X01·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X15·D10·D18·D21·D22·D25·D26·D29·D30 C01 X00·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15·D10·D18·D21·D22·D25·D26·D29·D30 X00·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15·D10·D19·D22·D23·D26·D27·D30·D31 X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15·	WW1	
C03 D00·D01·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D20·D21·D23·D24· D25·D27·D28·D29·D31 C02 X00·X01·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X15· D00·D02·D03·D04·D06·D07·D08·D10·D14·D15·D16·D18·D21·D22·D25·D26·D29·D30 C01 X00·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15· D00·D01·D03·D04·D05·D07·D08·D09·D11·D15·D16·D17·D19·D22·D23·D26·D27·D30·D31 X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15·		
D25-D27-D28-D29-D31 C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-	C03	
C02 X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15- D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 C01 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-		
C01 D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-D29-D30 C01 X00-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15- D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D16-D17-D19-D22-D23-D26-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-		
C01 X00·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15· D00·D01·D03·D04·D05·D07·D08·D09·D11·D15·D16·D17·D19·D22·D23·D26·D27·D30·D31 X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15·	C02	
C01 D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D07-D08-D09-D11-D15-D18-D17-D19-D22-D23-D28-D27-D30-D31 X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-	C01	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
X04-X05-X07-X10-X12-X13-X15-		
	C00	and the second s
		D00-D02-D03-D05-D08-D10-D11-D16-D18-D19-D23-D27-D31

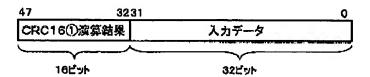
なお、XはH;ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)の初期値を意味します。

②S:CRC16演算器②′演算式算出

先般お渡しした資料と同様の方法で、演算式の算出を行います。

a. データ幅48ビット

CRC16演算器②'では入力データ(32ビット)と1つ前の演算結果(16ビット)を用いて算出します。 従来方法ではこの入力データの最後(次)にCRC16符号ビット(CRC16演算器①の結果:16ビット) を付加してCRC16の符号ビットを得ています。本発明で付加したS:CRC16演算器②'では入力データと同時にCRC16演算器①の結果(最終結果の1つ前)を入力します。つまり入力データを48ビットとして演算式を算出します。この時、本来の入力データを下位ビット、CRC演算結果を上位ビットで入力します。



b. 演算式算出- I

まず、データ幅48ビットでのCRC16演算式を算出します。これは先般お渡しした資料P5記載のCRC16生成回路から、48シフトした際の各FF出力となります。

	演算式 (*:ExculaiveOR)
C15	Z01·Z04·Z08·Z10·Z11·Z12·Z13· D02·D03·D04·D05·D07·D11·D14·D16·D17·D19·D20·D22·D25·D27·D28·D33·D35·D36·D40· D44
C14	Z00·Z03·Z07·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z12· D03·D04·D05·D06·D08·D12·D15·D17·D18·D20·D21·D23·D26·D28·D29·D34·D36· D37·D41·D45
C13	Z02·Z06·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z15· D00·D04·D05·D06·D07·D09·D13·D16·D18·D19·D21·D22·D24·D27·D29·D30·D35·D37·D38· D42·D48
C12	Z01-Z05-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z14- D01-D05-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D17-D19-D20-D22-D23-D25-D28-D30-D31-D36-D38-D39- D43-D47
G 11	Z00-Z01-Z06-Z07-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z15- D00-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-D22-D23-D24-D25-D26- D27-D28-D29-D31-D32-D33-D35-D36-D37-D39
C10	Z00•Z05•Z06•Z08•Z09•Z10•Z11•Z14•Z15• D00•D01•D04•D05•D06•D07•D09•D10•D15•D16•D17•D18•D19•D20•D22•D23·D24·D25-D26• D27•D28•D29•D30•D32•D33•D34•D37•D38•D38•D40
C09	Z04-Z05-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z13-Z14-Z15- D00-D01-D02-D05-D06-D07-D08-D10-D11-D18-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D26- D27-D28-D29-D30-D31-D33-D34-D35-D37-D38-D39-D41
C08	Z03·Z04·Z06·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z12·Z13·Z14· D01·D02·D03·D06·D07·D08·D09·D11·D12·D17·D18·D19·D20·D21·D22·D24·D25·D26·D27· D28·D29·D30·D31·D32·D34-D35·D36·D38·D39·D40·D42
C07	Z02-Z03-Z05-Z06-Z07-Z08-Z11-Z12-Z13- D02-D03-D04-D07-D08-D09-D10-D12-D13-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D27-D28- D29-D30-D31-D32-D33-D35-D36-D37-D39-D40-D41-D43
C06	Z01·Z02·Z04·Z05·Z06·Z07·Z10·Z11·Z12· D03·D04·D05·D08·D09·D10·D11·D13·D14·D19·D20·D21·D22·D23·D24·D26·D27·D28·D29· D30·D31·D32·D33·D34·D36·D37·D38·D40·D41·D42·D44
C05	Z00-Z01-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z06-Z09-Z10-Z11- D04-D05-D06-D09-D10-D11-D12-D14-D15-D20-D21-D22-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D30- D31-D32-D33-D34-D35-D37-D38-D39-D41-D42-D43-D45
C04	Z00-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z15-D00-D05-D06-D07-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16- D21-D22-D23-D24-D25-D26-D28-D29-D30-D31-D32-D33-D34-D35-D36-D38-D39-D40-D42- D43-D44-D46
C03	Z01·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z14· D01·D06·D07·D08·D11·D12·D13·D14·D16·D17·D22·D23·D24·D25·D26·D27·D29·D30·D31· D32·D33·D34·D35·D36·D37·D39·D40·D41·D43·D44·D45·D47
C02	Z00-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z10-Z11-Z12- D03-D04-D05-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-D30-D31- D32-D34-D37-D38-D41-D42-D45-D46-
C01	Z01·202·203·205·206·209·210·211·215· D00·D04·D05·D06·D09·D10·D12·D13·D14·D16·D17·D19·D20·D21·D23·D24·D25·D27·D31· D32·D33·D35·D38·D39·D42·D43·D46·D47
C00	Z00-Z02-Z05-Z09-Z11-Z12-Z13-Z14- D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D10-D13-D15-D16-D18-D19-D21-D24-D26-D27-D32-D34-D35-D39- D43-D47

なお、ZはL:ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)の初期値を意味します。

c. データ置換

b.で得られた演算式に、a.よりD47~D31まではCRC16①の演算結果ですのでP7に記載した演算式を代入します。

例)最下位ビット(CO)での置き換え例

C0= Z00-Z02-Z05-Z09-Z11-Z12-Z13-Z14-D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D10-D13-D15-D16-D18-D19-D21-D24-D26-D27-D32-Q34-D35-D39-D43-D47

P7より

D47 <= C15= X03·X04·X06·X09·X11·X12·X14·X15· D00-D01·D03·D04·D06·D09·D11·D12·D17·D19·D20·D24·D28

D43 <= C11= X00·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X12·X13·X14·X15·D00·D01·D02·D03·D05·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D12·D13·D15·D16·D17·D19·D20·D21·D23

D39 <= C07= X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D07-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27

D35 <= C03= X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31

D34 <= C02= X00·X01·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X15· D00·D02·D03·D04·D06·D07·D08·D10·D14·D15·D16·D18·D21·D22·D25· D26·D29·D30

D82 <= C00= X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15·
D00·D02·D03·D05·D08·D10·D11·D16·D18·D19·D23·D27·D31

代入して

C0= 200 · 202 · 205 · 209 · 211 · 212 · 213 · 214 ·

D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D10-D13-D15-D16-D18-D19-D21-D24-D26-D27-

X03-X04-X06-X09-X11-X12-X14-X15-

D00-D01-D03-D04-D06-D09-D11-D12-D17-D19-D20-D24-D28-

X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X10-X12-X13-X14-X15-

D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-

D19 · D20 · D21 · D23 ·

X00-X01-X02-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X14-X15-

D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-

D20-D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31-

X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-

D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-

D26-D29-D30-

X04.X05.X07.X10.X12.X13.X15.

D00-D02-D03-D05-D08-D10-D11-D16-D18-D19-D23-D27-D31

問一項を削除して

co = Z00-Z02-Z05-Z09-Z11-Z12-Z13-Z14-

X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X09·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15-

D00 · D02 · D05 · D11 · D12 · D14 · D15 · D21 · D22 · D25 · D30

d. 演算式

以上を全ての演算式において行うことで、CRC16演算器②' を得ることが可能となります。

	/ 演算式 (*:ExculsiveOR)
	Z01-Z04-Z08-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z13-
Ç15	X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X08-X10-X11-X12-X13-X15-/
	D00-D07-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D21-Q22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-
	D29-D31
	Z00-Z03-Z07-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z12·
C14	X01·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X11·X12·X13·X14·
717	D01.D02.D05.D06.D09.D10.D11.D14.D15.D16.D18.D21.D22.D24.D25.D26.D29.
	D30
	Z02·Z06·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z15·
C13	X00·X02·X06·X08·X10·X14·
	D00+D01+D04+D06+D15+D16+D19+D27+D30+D31
	Z01·Z05·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z14·
C12	X01·X03·X07·X09·X11·X15·
	D00+D01+D04+D05+D07+D10+D12+D19+D21+D22+D25+D31
	Z00-Z01-Z06-Z07-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z15-
C11	X00-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-
	D00-D08-D07-D11-D12-D14-D16-D18-D19-D20-D23-D27-D28-D29
	Z00-Z05-Z06-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z14-Z15-
C10	X01-X04-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-
	D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D08-D09-D11-D14-D15-D17-D18-D21-D22-D26-D27-D28-D29
	Z04-Z05-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z13-Z14-Z15·
C09	X00-X02-X05-X06-X08-X09-X10-X12-X13-X14-
	D00-D03-D08-D09-D11-D13-D15-D16-D17-D21-D22-D25-D26-D27-D28-D30-D31
	Z03·Z04·Z06·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z12·Z13·Z14·
C08	X01-X03-X00-X07-X09-X10-X11-X13-X14-X15-
	D00-D03-D04-D05-D07-D11-D14-D20-D23-D24-D25-D26-D27-D29-D30-D31
	Z02·Z03·Z05·Z08·Z07·Z08·Z11·Z12·Z13·
C07	X02·X05·X08·X11·X13·X14·
_	D01-D03-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D25-D28-D27-D28-D29-D30
	Z01-Z02-Z04-Z05-Z06-Z07-Z10-Z11-Z12-
C06	X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X13-X14-
	D01-D02-D03-D04-D08-D12-D13-D14-D19-D24-D26-D28-D29
	Z00-Z01-Z03-Z04-Z05-Z06-Z09-Z10-Z11-
C05	X06·X08·X11-X12·X13·X14·
	D01-D02-D03-D05-D08-D07-D10-D11-D12-D14-D15-D16-D18-D24-D25-D26-D28
004	Z00·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z05·Z08·Z09·Z10·Z15·
C04	X00•X07•X09•X12•X13•X14•X15•
	D01-D02-D03-D05-D07-D08-D10-D11-D12-D13-D16-D17-D19-D20-D23-D24-D31
	201-202-203-204-207-208-209-214-
C03	X01·X08·X10·X13·X14·X15·
	D00-D02-D05-D06-D08-D11-D12-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D26-D28-D30-D31
	Z00·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z06·Z07·Z10·Z11·Z12·
C02	X03-X06-X07-X09-X14-X15-
<u> </u>	D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-D11-D13-D15-D19-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28-D29-D30
	Z01-Z02-Z03-Z05-Z06-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z15-
Ç01	X00·X05·X08·X12·X13·
Ç01	D00-D02-D03-D04-D05-D08-D07-D09-D12-D13-D14-D15-D18-D19-D21-D22-D25-D27-D28-
C01	D00-D02-D03-D04-D05-D08-D07-D09-D12-D13-D14-D15-D18-D19-D21-D22-D25-D27-D28- D30
C01	D00-D02-D03-D04-D05-D08-D07-D09-D12-D13-D14-D15-D18-D19-D21-D22-D25-D27-D28-

なお、XはH:ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)、ZはL:ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)の初期値を意味します。

③U:CRC16演算器③′演算式算出

a. データ幅64ピット

CRC16演算器③'では入力データ(32ビット)と1つ前の演算結果(16ビット)を用いて算出します。 従来方法ではこの入力データの最後(次)にCRC16符号ビット(CRC16演算器②の結果:16ビット) を付加してCRC16の符号ビットを得ています。本発明で付加したS:CRC16演算器③'では入力データと同時にCRC16演算器①の結果(最終結果の2つ前)およびCRC16演算器②'の結果(最終結果の1つ前)を入力します。つまり入力データを64ビットとして演算式を算出します。この時、本来の入力データを下位ビット、CRC演算結果を上位ビット(下記参照)で入力します。



b. 演算式算出- I

まず、データ幅64ビットでのCRC16演算式を算出します。これは先般お渡しした資料P5記載のCRC16生成回路から、64シフトした際の各FF出力となります。

	9主成四路から、64シンドした院の各FF田力となります。
	演算式 (•:ExculsiveOR)
	R01 - R03 - R04 - R07 - R08 - R10 - R11 - R12 - R13 - R15 - D00 - D02 - D03 - D04 - D05 - D07 - D08 - D11 - D12 -
C15	D14-D18-D19-D20-D21-D23-D27-D30-D32-D33-D35-D36-D36-D41-D43-D44-D49-D51-D52-
	D58 · D60
	R00-R02-R03-R06-R07-R09-R10-R11-R12-R14-R15-D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-
C14	D08-D09-D12-D13-D15-D19-D20-D21-D22-D24-D28-D31-D33-D34-D36-D37-D39-
	D42-D44-D45-D50-D52-D53-D57-D61
	R01-R02-R05-R06-R08-R09-R10-R11-R13-R14-R15-D00-D01-D02-D04-D05-D06-D07-D09-
C13	D10.D13.D14.D16.D20.D21.D22.D23.D25.D29.D32.D34.D35.D37.D38.D40.D43.D45.D46.
	D51 • D53 • D54 • D58 • D62
	R00-R01-R04-R05-R07-R08-R09-R10-R12-R13-R14-R15-D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-
C12	D08-D10-D11-D14-D15-D17-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D30-D33-D35-D36-D38-D39-D41-D44-
	D46 · D47 · D52 · D54 · D55 · D59 · D63
	R00+R01+R06-R09+R10+R14+D01+D05+D06+D09+D14+D15+D16+D19+D20-D21+D22+D24+D30+
C11	D31 · D32 · D33 · D34 · D35 · D37 · D38 · D39 · D40 · D41 · D42 · D43 · D44 · D45 · D47 · D48 · D49 · D51 · D52 ·
	D53+D55
	R00-R05-R06-R09-R13-D02-D06-D07-D10-D15-D16-D17-D20-D21-D22-D23-D25-D26-D31-
C10	D32-D33-D34-D35-D36-D38-D39-D40-D41-D42-D43-D44-D45-D46-D48-D49-D50-D52-D53-
	D54 • D56
	R04-R07-R08-R12-R15-D00-D03-D07-D08-D11-D16-D17-D18-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-
C09	D32-D33-D34-D35-D36-D37-D39-D40-D41-D42-D43-D44-D45-D46-D47-D49-D50-D51-D53-
	D54+D55+D57
	R03-R06-R07-R11-R14-R15-D00-D01-D04-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D19-D22-D23-D24-D25-
C08	D27-D28-D33-D34-D35-D36-D37-D38-D40-D41-D42-D43-D44-D45-D46-D47-D48-D50-D51-
	D52-D54-D55-D56-D58
	R02-R05-R06-R10-R13-R14-R15-D00-D01-D02-D05-D09-D10-D13-D18-D19-D20-D23-D24-
C07	D25-D26-D28-D29-D34-D35-D36-D37-D38-D39-D41-D42-D43-D44-D45-D46-D47-D48-D49-
	D51 • D52 • D53 • D56 • D57 • D59
	R01 · R04 · R05 · R09 · R12 · R13 · R14 · D01 · D02 · D03 · D06 · D10 · D11 · D14 · D19 · D20 · D21 · D24 · D25 ·
C06	D26-D27-D28-D30-D35-D36-D37-D38-D39-D40-D42-D43-D44-D45-D46-D47-D48-D49-D50-
	D52-D53-D54-D66-D67-D58-D60
ĺ	R00-R03-R04-R08-R11-R12-R13-D02-D03-D04-D07-D11-D12-D15-D20-D21-D22-D25-D26-
C05	D27-D28-D30-D31-D36-D37-D38-D39-D40-D41-D43-D44-D45-D46-D47-D48-D49-D50-D51-
	D53-D54-D55-D57-D58-D59-D61
	R02-R03-R07-R10-R11-R12-R15-D00-D03-D04-D05-D08-D12-D13-D18-D21-D22-D23-D26-
C04	D27-D28-D29-D31-D32-D37-D38-D39-D40-D41-D42-D44-D45-D46-D47-D48-D49-D50-D51-
	D52 · D54 · D55 · D56 · D59 · D60 · D62
	R01 · R02 · R06 · R09 · R10 · R11 · R14 · D01 · D04 · D05 · D06 · D09 · D13 · D14 · D17 · D22 · D23 · D24 · D27 ·
C03	D28-D29-D30-D32-D33-D38-O39-D40-D41-D42-D43-D45-D48-D47-D48-D49-D50-D51-D52-
	D53-D55-D56-D57-D69-D60-D61-D63
1	R00-R03-R04-R05-R07-R09-R11-R12-D03-D04-D06-D08-D10-D11-D12-D15-D19-D20-D21-
C02	D24 · D25 - D27 · D28 · D29 · D31 · D32 · D34 · D35 · D36 · D38 · D39 · D40 · D42 · D46 · D47 · D48 · D50 · D53 ·
	D54·D57·D58·D61·D62
	R02+R03+R04+R06+R08+R10+R11+R15+D00+D04+D05+D07+D09+D11+D12+D13+D16+D20+D21+
C01	D22-D25-D26-D28-D29-D30-D32-D33-D35-D36-D37-D39-D40-D41-D43-D47-D48-D49-D51-
	D54 · D55 · D58 · D59 · D62 · D63
	R02+R04+R05+R08+R09+R11+R12+R13+R14+D01+D02+D03+D04+D08+D07+D10+D11+D13-D17-
C00	D18-D19-D20-D22-D26-D29-D31-D32-D34-D35-D37-D40-D42-D43-D48-D50-D51-D55-D59-
	D63

なお、RはR:ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)の初期値を意味します。

c. データ置換

b.で得られた演算式に、a.よりD63~D48まではCRC16②′の演算結果ですのでP11に配載した 演算式を代入、D47~D32まではCRC16①の演算結果ですのでP7に記載した演算式を代入、します。

例) 最下位ビット(CO)での置き換え例

CO= R02·R04·R05·R08·R09·R11·R12·R13·R14·
D01·D02·D03·D04·D06·D07·D10·D11·D13·D17·D18·D19·D20·D22·D26·D29·D31·
D32·D34·D35·D37·D40·D42·D43·D48·D50·D51·D55·D59·D63

P11より

D63 <= C15= Z01-Z04-Z08-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z13-X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X10-X11-X12-X13-X15-D00-D07-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D24-D26-D27-D28-D29-D31

D59 <= C11= Z00·Z01·Z06·Z07·Z09·Z10·Z11·Z12·Z15· X00·X03·X04·X06·X07·X08·X10·X11·X12· D00·D06·D07·D11·D12·D14·D16·D18·D19·D20·D23·D27·D28·D29

D55 <= C07= Z02·Z03·Z05·Z06·Z07·Z08·Z11·Z12·Z13·X02·X05·X08·X11·X13·X14·

D01-D03-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D25-D26-D27-D28-D29-D30

D61 <= C03= Z01·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z14·X01·X08·X10·X13·X14·X15· D00·D02·D05·D06·D08·D11·D12·D13·D17·D18·D19·D20·D21·D22·D23·D26· D28·D30·D31

D50 <= C02= Z00·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z06·Z07·Z10·Z11·Z12·X03·X06·X07·X09·X14·X15·

D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-D11-D13-D15-D19-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28-D29-D30

D48 <= C00= Z00·Z02·Z05·Z09·Z11·Z12·Z13·Z14· X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X09·X10·X11·X12·X14·X15· D00·D02·D06·D11·D12·D14·D15-D21·D22·D25·D30

P7より

D43 <= C11= X00·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X12·X13·X14·X15· D00·D01·D02·D03·D05·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D12·D13·D15·D16·D17· D19·D20·D21·D23

D42 <= C10= X01·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X14·X15· D00·D01·D02·D03·D04·D06·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D12·D13·D14·D16·D17· D18·D20·D21·D22·D24

D40 <= C08= X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26

D37 <= C05= X00·X01·X02·X03·X04·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X11·
D04·D05·D06·D07·D08·D09·D11·D12·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D21·
D22·D23·D25·D26·D27-D29

D35 <= C03= X00·X01·X02·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X14·X15·
D00·D01·D08·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D13·D14·D15·D16·D17·D18·D19·D20·
D21·D23·D24·D25·D27·D28·D29·D31

D34 <= C02= X00·X01·X05·X07·X08·X09·X11·X12·X13·X15· D00·D02·D03·D04·D06·D07·D08·D10·D14·D15-D16·D18-D21·D22·D25·D26· D29·D30

D32 <= C00= X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15
D00-D02·D03·D05·D08·D10·D11·D16·D18·D19·D23·D27·D31

```
代入して
C0= Z00-Z02-Z05-Z09-Z11-Z12-Z13-Z14-
C0= R02.R04.R05.R08.R09.R11.R12.R13.R14.
    D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D10-D11-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D22-D26-D29-D31-
    201-204-208-210-211-212-213-
    X00-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X10-X11-X12-X13-X15-
    D00-D07-D09-D10-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D24-
    D26 D27 D28 D29 D31
    200-201-206-207-209-210-211-212-215-
    X00-X03-X04-X06-X07-X08-X10-X11-X12-
    D00-D06-D07-D11-D12-D14-D16-D18-D19-D20-D23-D27-D28-D29-
    Z02·Z03·Z05·Z06·Z07·Z08·Z11·Z12·Z13·X02·X05·X08·X11·X13·X14·
    D01-D03-D08-D09-D12-D17-D18-D25-D26-D27-D28-D29-D30-
    Z01-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z14-X01-X08-X10-X13-X14-X15-
    D00-D02-D05-D06-D08-D11-D12-D13-D17-D18-D19-D20-D21-D22-D23-D26-
   D28 • D30 • D31 •
   Z00-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z10-Z11-Z12-X03-X06-X07-X09-X14-X15-
   D00-D01-D03-D04-D05-D06-D11-D13-D15-D19-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D28-
   D29-D30-
   Z00-Z02-Z05-Z09-Z11-Z12-Z13-Z14-
   X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X09-X10-X11-X12-X14-X15-
   D00-D02-D05-D11-D12-D14-D15-D21-D22-D25-D30-
   X00·X02·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X08·X09·X10·X12·X13·X14·X15·
   D00-D01-D02-D03-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D15-D16-D17-
   D19-D20-D21-D23-
   X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X14-X15-
   D00-D01-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D16-D17-
   D18-D20-D21-D22-D24-
   X00-X01-X02-X03-X04-X05-X06-X07-X09-X10-X11-X12-X13-X14-
   D01-D02-D03-D04-D05-D06-D08-D09-D10-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D18-
   D19-D20-D22-D23-D24-D26-
   X00·X01·X02·X03·X04·X06·X07-X08·X09·X10·X11-
   D04-D05-D06-D07-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D21-
   D22 · D23 · D25 · D26 · D27 · D29 ·
   X00.X01.X02.X04.X05.X06.X07.X08.X09.X14.X15.
   D00-D01-D06-D07-D08-D09-D10-D11-D13-D14-D15-D16-D17-D18-D19-D20-
   D21-D23-D24-D25-D27-D28-D29-D31-
  X00-X01-X05-X07-X08-X09-X11-X12-X13-X15-
   D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D07-D08-D10-D14-D15-D16-D18-D21-D22-D25-D26-
  D29 · D30 ·
```

同一項を削除して

C0= R02 · R04 · R05 - R08 · R09 - R11 - R12 · R13 · R14 ·

Z02-Z03-Z04-Z07-Z09-Z10-Z11-

X04·X05·X07·X10·X12·X13·X15

X02-X04-X05-X06-X08-X12-X13-

D01-D05-D08-D09-D11-D12-D13-D16-D17-D18-D21-D22-D24-D30-D31

D00-D02-D03-D05-D08-D10-D11-D16-D18-D19-D23-D27-D31

d. 演算式

以上を全ての演算式において行うことで、CRC16演算器③'を得ることが可能となります。

	- 一・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・
	/演算式(*:ExculsiveOR)
C15	R01 ·R03 ·R04 ·R07 ·R08 ·R10 ·R11 ·R12 ·R13 ·R15 ·Z03 ·Z04 ·Z05 ·Z08 ·Z10 ·Z11 ·Z12 ·X01 ·X05 ·X06 ·X07 ·X09 ·X14 · D00 · D01 ·D02 ·D06 ·D09 ·D16 ·D19 ·D20 ·D23 ·D24 ·D26 ·D28 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
C14	R00.R02.R03.R06.R07.R09.R10.R11.R12.R14.R15.Z00.Z04.Z05.Z06.Z09.Z11.Z12. Z13.X00.X03.X03.X08.X09.X11.X12.X13.X14.D00.D03.D04.D05.D06.D07.D08. D11.D13.D15.D17.D18.D19.D24.D27.D28.D29.D30
C13	R01 - R02 - R05 - R06 - R08 - R09 - R10 - R11 - R13 - R14 - R15 - Z00 - Z01 - Z02 - Z06 - Z07 - Z09 - Z10 - Z11 - X01 - X04 - X05 - X06 - X07 - X08 - X11 - X12 - X13 - X15 - D01 - D03 - D04 - D09 - D11 - D14 - D15 - D18 - D20 - D21 - D22 - D23 - D31
C12	D21-D22-D24-D26-D31
G 11	R00·R01·R06·R09·R10·R14·Z00·Z01·Z04·Z06·Z07·Z08·Z15·X03·X04·X05·X06·X07·X11· X13·X14·X15·D02·D04·D05·D06·D07·D09·D10·D12·D16·D20·D21·D22·D23·D24·D25·D26· D28·D31
C10	R00-R05-R08-R09-R13-Z01-Z02-Z04-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z12-Z13-Z15-X02-X05-X09-X10-X11- X13-D00-D02-D03-D04-D06-D11-D14-D15-D16-D18-D19-D21-D22-D24-D26-D28-D31
C09	R04+R07+R08-R12+R15+Z02+Z03-Z05+Z09+Z10+Z11+Z13+Z14+X01+X04-X08+X09+X10+X12+ D00+D01+D02-D04+D08+D10+D12-D13+D14+D16-D17+D19+D25+D26+D27-D29+D30
C08	R03-R06-R07-R11-R14-R15-Z03-Z04-Z06-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z14-Z15-X00-X04-X06-X07-X08- X12-X14-X15-D00-D01-D05-D07-D09-D15-D18-D21-D22-D24-D25-D26-D27-D29-D30
C07	R02+R05+R06+R10+R13+R14+R15-Z00-Z02+Z05+Z09-Z10+Z12+Z13+Z14+X01-X02+X03+X07- X10+X11+X13+X14-D00+D01+D02-D03-D04+D05+D06+D08+D09-D12-D13-D14-D15+D17+D19+ D26+D28+D30
C06	R01-R04-R05-R09-R12-R13-R14-Z00-Z01-Z02-Z03-Z04-Z06-Z07-Z09-Z13-X00-X03-X04- X05-X06-X11-X13-X14-X15-D00-D02-D03-D04-D08-D11-D13-D16-D17-D20-D21-D22-D23- D24-D25
Ç05	R00-R03-R04-R08-R11-R12-R13-Z00-Z01-Z03-Z04-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z10-Z11-Z12-Z13-X01; X09-X11-X13-X15-D00-D02-D04-D05-D08-D17-D20-D23-D26-D27-D28-D29-D31
C04	R02-R03-R07-R10-R11-R12-R15-Z01-Z02-Z07-Z08-Z09-Z11-Z14-Z15-X00-X03-X04-X06- X08-X09-X10-X11-D01-D03-D04-D09-D11-D14-D15-D18-D20-D21-D22-D23-D31
C03	R01 · R02 · R06 · R09 · R10 · R11 · R14 · Z00 · Z02 · Z03 · Z04 · Z05 • Z07 · Z08 · Z09 · Z13 · X02 · X04 · X05 · X08 · X07 · X08 · X10 · X11 · X12 · X14 · X15 · D00 · D02 · D03 · D12 · D13 · D14 · D15 · D16 · D24 · D26 · D27 · D28 · D29 · D30 · D31
C02	R00+R03+R04+R05+R07+R09+R11+R12+Z00+Z01+Z02+Z04+Z06+Z07+Z10+Z12+Z15+X01+X02+ X05+X09+X12+X13+X14+D00+D01+D02+D03+D04+D05+D09+D12+D18+D20+D23+D25+D30+D31
C01	R02·R03·R04·R06·R08·R10·R11·R15·Z01·Z03·Z07·Z08·Z09·Z12·Z14·X00·X02·X03·X05· X08·X09·X10·X13·X14·X15·D02·D03·D04·D07·D08·D09·D10·D11·D12·D14·D15·D17·D18- D19·D25·D26·D27·D28·D29·D31·
C00	R02·R04·R05·R08·R09·R11·R12·R13·R14·Z02·Z03·Z04·Z07·Z09·Z10·Z11·X02·X04·X05· X06·X08·X12·X13·D01·D05·D08·D09·D11·D12·D13·D16·D17·D18·D21·D22·D24·D30·D31

なお、RはR:ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)、XはH:ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)、ZはL:ラッチ(フリップ・フロップ)の初期値を意味します。



PATENT APPLICATION

Appln. Of:

KOTAKA

Filed:

March 4, 2002

Fær:

ARITHMETIC OPERATION METHOD FOR CYCLIC...

Docket:

NEC N01321

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 Drawings (20 pgs)
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